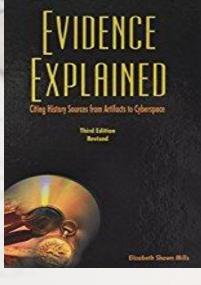
Source Citations

The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly

Diana Elder AG® familylocket.com

MURITINGE SOLEMNIZED AT



"Citation is an art,

not a science."

Elizabeth Shown Mills, "Fundamentals of Citation," *Evidence Explained*, 3rd ed. (Baltimore : Genealogical Publishing Company, 2015), 41.



•M. Reed, Rocky Mountain National Park, 2016, *flikr* (www.flickr.com : accessed 21 February 2018).

1861 England Census: William H. Kelsey



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Good – clearly stating the source and where to access it

"England and Wales Census, 1861," William H Kelsey household, Camberwell, London, Surrey, England; database with images, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org : accessed 10 December 2017); citing RG 9, piece 382, folio123, page 20, The National Archives, Kew, Surrey.

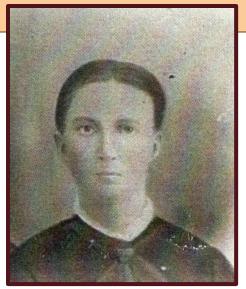
Bad – completely lacking in useful details

1861 England Census

Ugly – decent information, but really long and confusing

Class: RG9; Piece: 382; Folio: 123; Page: 20; GSU roll: 542627 1861 England Census Ancestry.com Publisher Ancestry.com Operations Inc Publisher Date 2005 Publisher Location Provo, UT, USA http://interactive.ancestry.com/8767/sryrg9_380_384-0674/6495413?backurl=http://person.ancestry.com/tree/58419 748/person/46036320768/facts/citation/323395591319/edit/re

•Non-existent – as in the case of Great Grandma's Cherokee heritage



"My father often talked about the "Shults" and he said that his grandmother, Eliza Ann Isenhour (Shults) was a full-blooded Cherokee and she was born in Arkansas, so this is a Family story that has been passed down."

Don Stagner, "Notes on Eliza Ann Isenhour," 2003, Shults family file, undocumented information; privately held by Diana Elder, Highland, Utah.

U.S., Native American Enrollment Cards for the Five Civilized Tribes, 1898-1914 for Jacob Meek Index To The Final Rolls and Final Rolls Fisher, Sillin 15634 Hyden, Maude 15635 Travis, Robbie 1-16 272 3666 3666 15718 Beal Thompson. William Albert Fisher, George 7ull 15719 Thompson. Samantha 4921 4921 5629 564 1-32 5843 Full Pickens, Nelson Travis, William hompson Villiams, Loring Full hompson. Full Cann, Georg homoson Albe Meek, Jacob 1-4 Μ Full 60 22 20 564 564 1-2 1.2 Chompson. 5644 5644 13 Meek, James H. 26 M 1-8 reeman. John 1-2 Rose, Pear 1-2 Cannedy, Irma Wilson, Stephen Full 5701 Meek, Calvin W. 15 1-8 Μ Wilson, 6701 Robert Full Kirkendall, Willie 5736 15733 Moore, Ada Bell 15734 Beal, Annie Kirkendall, Ada Lee 573 15649 Stricken from roll. 18 Davis, Albert Whitela

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"U.S., Native American Enrollment Cards for the Five Civilized Tribes, 1898-1914," entry for Jacob, James H. and Calvin W. Meek, *Ancestry* (<u>www.ancestry.com</u> : accessed 10 February 2016), image 572, Provo, UT, USA.

What is a Source?

A document, book, article, microfilm, photograph, website, etc. that gives you information, which becomes evidence in proving a conclusion.

Plate of alabamas heard early up do alekack county . 3 solenny storen that we are will say wainted with Thomas B. Royatan, and alsometh the Sonthlast quarter of dection twenty in Soundip Aine of range veren Cathe the Consa Land alphant - I that said Rogeton settles on said quarter price to 1 dannary 1839 - That he erected a swelling house inpurich mochich te has lived and made his home from that time It Theys ar 1840, bing the Frent fet, to 2 a from 138 and that he conterated during that period about denly any of it, I way the head of a family having a Wife and Children _ We fuither swear that The other person was residing the Land grante during that period sacepe Teptus Mays, to he sold his clown & William O. Smith and received full pay for it, and unkitont to county till after In made the entry under the fere: law- and that daid William & Smith to whom he lold is one of the appearty. Sevoin to and subscubid W+ 8Smith before me this 2's May 1892 S. C. Noveman Public Peace DWall

What is a Source Citation?

•A statement identifying the specific location of a source and details about that source.

Thomas B. Royston (DeKalb County, Alabama), cash entry file, witness statement, state volume patent no. 5909, Lebanon, Alabama Land Office, Land Entry Papers, 1800-1908. Record Group 49. Records of the Bureau of Land Management, National Archives, Washington, D.C.

When might you need to create a source citation?

•Adding a new source on FamilySearch or Ancestry

 Entering a source into your personal database

•Sharing a document with another researcher

				Fortunate Drawers. Capts. Dist.			
Oliver Morse, Stewarts ~	227	15	2	Adam G. Saffold, sol. Walkers			
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Warren Massengale, Newbys	208	5	4	William Hoard, Hays	114		
Hampton Dickson, Mullins	33	30	1	Betsy. Asa, Joshua B., Jordan J.			1
William F. Brown, Woods	169	19	2				
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Martha Maulden, wid. Stewarts		19		Haonah Cates, w. R. S. Pulling	202	10	18
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Thomas Pullin, sr. Hodges		30			229	7	ŝ
Benjamin Mimms, jr., Hodges		30				16	ĩ
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Felix Crosson, Lonorgans	73		Z		183	29	1
Sarah Turner, w. R. S. Frasers	256		4		105	4	4
John G. Strother, Gideons	46	9		PULASKI.	146		
James C. Henley, s.I.w. Hardys	239	- 5			183	6	5
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Adam Harnesberger, Frasers	131	19	2	Prenty Prichard, R. S. Choles	162		
MADISON					125		
Alex, Human, R. S. Culbersons	97	19	1		203		
John W. Gossett, Adairs		12					5
James Downs. Berrymans	55			Zachariah Honse, Sawyers	43	15	2
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Margaret McSwain, h.s.Wrights	173			Lucy M. Yarnold, wid. Wilcoxs		10	4
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Stephen Stovall, Christians			2	Thomas G. Walker, Lovetts	80	7	3

Miss Martha Lou Houston, Reprint of Official Register of Land Lottery of Georgia 1827, (Coumbus, Georgia ; Walton-Forbes Company 1928) entry for John Royston's orphan of Morgan County, p. 206; digitized book, *FamilySearch* (https://familysearch.org accessed 6 Sept 2016), image 214. When might you need to create a source citation?

Writing a family history book

Writing a proof statement

Writing an article for publication

Why should you cite your sources?

- To evaluate and analyze each source located
- Prove your research findings and analysis
- •Find the source again
- Enable others to find the source
- Show reasonably exhaustive research

Step One: Understand the source

Closely examine the source.

815 To the Register of the Land Office at num aniselle EF Under the provisions of the Act of Congress approved on the 4th day of Aug-

ust, A. D. 1842, entitled "An act to provide for the armed occupation and settlement of the unsettled part of the Peninsula of East Florids."

To all whom it may concern:

NOTICE is hereby given the ander the provisions of the act of Congress above cited, I. & Irthur Cellaro

do hereby apply to the Register of the proper Land Office for a PERMIT to settle upon One kundred and early acres of unappropriated public land, lying south of the line dividing townships numbered nine and ten, south of the base line, and situated as herein described.

I aver that I am the brad of a farmely

and that I became a resident of Florida in the month of Culy in the year Cyhlicu Currord and fort, then

I aver that the settlement herein intended is not "within two miles of any permanent military post of the United States, established and gursioned," at the time of such settlement, and that the same is not known or believed to interfere with any private elaim that has been duly filed with any of the Boards of Commissioners, surveyed or unsurveyed, confirmed or unconfirmed.

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Note all the information included in the source.

Step One: Understand the source

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Land Office at Newnansville
Under the armed occupation act for settlement in East Florida
Arthur Dillard, head of a family
Resident of Florida from July 1843

• SW ¼ of Section 25 Township 14 S Range 21 East

Step Two: Create Your Citation by answering 5 questions

WHO? WHAT? WHERE IS? WHEN?

WHERE WITHIN?

Board for Certification of Genealogists, *Genealogy Standards*, (Nashville and New York: Turner Publishing, 2014), 7. and Thomas W. Jones, *Mastering Genealogical Documentation*, (Arlington: National Genealogical Society, 2017), 33-5. Used with permission.

MyFlorida.com (http://tlhdslweb.dep.state.fl.us

Land Document Details	Contact Us FAQ	
New Search		
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Land Document Details

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AOP ARMED OCCUPATION ACT LAND PERMITS

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Contact Js | FAQ

Discover WHO created the source you may need to do some investigating if this is a website or a photocopy of a document.

FAQ

Land Documents F.A.Q.

Contact Us

Frequently Asked Questions

- What is this site for? What can I do here?
- Which image format should I use?
- · Can I get more detailed information about the image formats?
- What do the document type abbreviations mean?
- Does your search engine support wildcards?
- Which pages are safe to bookmark?
- I Searched for a document/lease/instrument number that I know
- Which web browsers does this site support?

What is this site for? What can I do here?

Florida Department of Environmental Protection

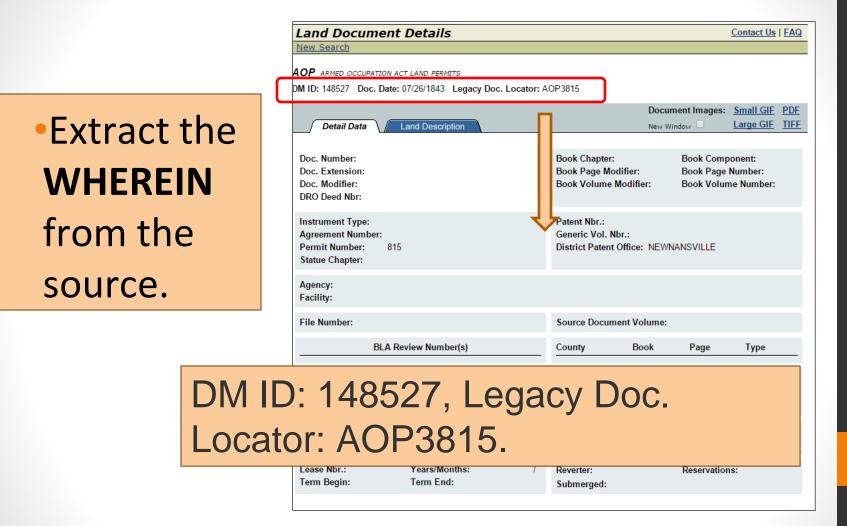
This is the Florida Department of Environmental Protection (DEP), Division of Stand Lands, Board of Trustees Land Document System. Here, we have collected data and electronic images for thousands of active and historical documents maintained by the Division of State Lands.

Clicking on the FAQ section describes who created this record.

•Extract the WHEN from the source.

•Note **WHEN** accessed (9 February 2016)

Land Document Details	Contact Us FAQ
New Search	
AOP ARMED OCCUPATION ACT LAND PERMITS DM ID: 148527 Doc. Date: 07/26/1843 Legacy Doc. Locator: A	OP3815
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al Area: sideration:	DER Application Number: Ext:
Lease Nbr.: Years/Months: / Term Begin: Term End:	Reverter: Reservations: Submerged:



WHO? WHAT? WHEN?

Florida Department of Environmental Protection, "Armed Occupation Act of 1842, Florida Land Permits," entry for Arthur Dillard, 26 July 1843, online database, MyFlorida.com (http://tlhdslweb.dep.state.fl.us. : accessed 9 February 2016), DM ID: 148527, Legacy Doc. Locator: AOP3815.





Marriage Record for W.H. Shults and A.D. Rayston – 11 December 1898, Indian Territory, Southern

District



UNITED STATES OF	AMERICA.)		
Indian Territory) SS.		
Southern Distric	É.)		
T. A. B	Hughes	a M of G	
do hereby certif	y that on the	a <u>M. of G.</u> IIth day of December	A. D. 189
I did duly and a	ccording to law,	as commanded in the fore	going
the parties ther		publish the Hans of Matri	mony betwee
one barores mer	sin nameu.		
Witness	my hand, this	IIth day of Decembe	r_ A.D. 180
		A. B. Hughes	
		a M. of G.	
		he office of the Clerk of	
Book A.	Page 108	tory, Judi	
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"Certificate of True Copy," Carter County, Oklahoma

Step Two: Create Your Citation by answering 5 questions

WHO? WHAT? WHERE IS? WHEN? WHEREIN?

Board for Certification of Genealogists, *Genealogical Standards*, (Nashville and New York: Turner Publishing, 2014), 7. and Thomas W. Jones, *Mastering Genealogical Documentation*, (Arlington: National Genealogical Society, 2017), 33-5. Used with permission.

Who created the source?

The author

The creator - often a religious or government entity

The informant

Who Created the Source

 Carter County, Oklahoma, copy of original marriage license and certificate, unpaginated, Shults-Rayston, 11 December 1898, Indian Territory Southern District, recorded 1943, County Court Clerk, Ardmore, Oklahoma.

What is the source?

Published works: books, articles, journals, websites – italicize

Unpublished work: a personal history, interview, collection of loose papers, birth registration book - use quotes around the title or if not title describe the record

What is the source?

Carter County, Oklahoma, **copy of original marriage license and certificate,** unpaginated, **Shults-Rayston**,11 December 1898, Indian Territory Southern District, recorded 1943, County Court Clerk, Ardmore, Oklahoma. When was the source created or when did the event happen?

- Published source cite the year of publication; for a journal or magazine, add the month or season.
- Website add the access date. Because URL's change, the date could help to relocate the source.

When was the source created or when did the event happen?

 Unpublished source - use the date of creation, the date of the event it reports, or both. **When** was the source created or when did the event happen?

 Carter County, Oklahoma, copy of original marriage license and certificate, unpaginated, Shults-Rayston, **11 December 1898**, Indian Territory Southern District, **recorded 1943**, County Court Clerk, Ardmore, Oklahoma. **Wherein** the book, film, magazine, database, etc is the source located?

Published source - a volume or page number

 Online database - cite the image number or waypoints **Wherein** the book, film, magazine, database, etc is the source located?

 Government certificate - document number.

 Unpublished source - identify an order and describe it: "folio 3, page 25." **Wherein** the book, film, magazine, database, etc is the source located?

Carter County, Oklahoma, copy of original marriage license and certificate, unpaginated, Shults-Rayston,11 December 1898, Indian **Territory Southern District, recorded** 1943, County Court Clerk, Ardmore, Oklahoma.

In this example, the marriage record has no document number, so it is designated as "unpaginated."

Where is the source located?

Published source- place of publication

• Website - URL

 Unpublished source – where the source can be viewed

Where is the source located?

Carter County, Oklahoma, copy of original marriage license and certificate, unpaginated, Shults-Rayston,11 December 1898, **Indian Territory Southern District,** recorded 1943, County Court Clerk, **Ardmore, Oklahoma**.

Layered Citations

 The term coined by Elizabeth Shown Mills to describe digital sources that contain digital images of original records.

Elizabeth Shown Mills, "Fundamentals of Citation," *Evidence Explained*, 3rd ed. (Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Company, 2015), 58.

Conductor General Mill

Layered Citations

 Include both the physical source citation, then all of the digital source citation information, separating the two sections with a semicolon.

•A third section might be necessary if referencing the original microfilm reproduction of the source, as shown below.

Layered Citations

Mason County, Kentucky, "Marriage Bonds, Book 4, 1855-1857," Scott–Frank bond (2 September 1857); database and digital images, "Kentucky Marriages, 1797-1954," image 305, FamilySearch (https://familysearch.org : accessed 24 Jun **2012); citing FHL microfilm 281,846.**

Different Citation Formats are used depending upon the project.

- Reference notes
 - Footnotes
 - Endnotes

 Shortened reference notes

• Source List Entry

Reference notes

Prove a fact such as the date or place of an event.

Used in research reports and publications

•Include when adding a new source to FamilySearch or Ancestry

Reference Notes

- Footnotes: inserted throughout the article, referenced by number and appearing at the bottom of the page
- Endnotes: listed at the end of a chapter, article, or book

Reference Notes

 Thaddeus Brockett Rice, History of Greene County Georgia, (Macon, Georgia : J.W. Burke Company, 1961), 394.

Shortened reference notes

Used after the first full citation in a report, as shown below.

Rice, History of Greene County, Georgia, 394.



Also known as a bibliography

 A master list of books, microfilm, or other sources used for research

Placed at the end of a book or an article

Source List Entry

 Rice, Thaddeus Brockett. *History of Greene County Georgia*. Macon, Georgia : J.W. Burke Company, 1961.

Source Citations Tell the Story

Summary of Results

Dora was found to be a descendant of John Cary Royston born about 1750 in Virginia. He began the westward migration that would lead Dora's branch of the family to Indian Territory/Oklahoma by 1900. The records document the following migration of four generations of the Royston family: Virginia, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Texas, and Indian Territory/Oklahoma. Because each generation of Royston's migrated to a newly opened territory, vital records and church records proved sparse. A combination of census, probate, land, vital, military, newspaper, and court records needed to be utilized to prove the linkage between each of the four generations.

DNA testing has become an important genealogical tool with the Y chromosome DNA test used to compare a direct paternal line ancestry.⁶ Genetic genealogists Blaine Bettinger and Debbie Wayne explain, "Because each man's Y chromosome is nearly identical to the Y chromosome that his many-great-grandfather possessed, the Y-DNA line can be traced back very far." ⁷ Since only males carry the Y chromosome, Dora's nephew was tested and his Y chromosome DNA matched that of other Royston men proven to have

My 4 generation report beginning with Dora Algie Royston Shults included 277 source citations.

Each served to document a genealogical fact and give credibility to my findings.

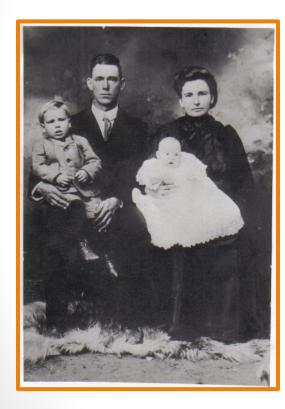
¹ Effie Lorain Shults Bassett, "Memories," personal history p.1 -5, between 1971 and 2000, photocopy of typescript from Bobby Gene Shults, [ADDRESS FOR PRIVATE USE], Burley, Idaho; files of author.

² Texas State Board of Health, death certificate, Dora Algia Shults, Reg. Dis. No 3184, Registered No. 476. Lubbock, 1925; "Texas, Death Certificates, 1903–1982," Lubbock, 1925, Jan-Mar, image 11, Ancestry (http://search.ancestry.com: accessed 20 February 2016). DOCUMENT 1

³ 1900 U.S. Census, Chickasaw Nation, Indian Territory, population schedule, township 2S range 5W, enumeration district (ED) 166, sheet 24B, dwelling 379, family 397, Robert H. Royston household; digital image, *Ancestry*, (http://www.ancestry.com accessed 17 February 2016); citing NARA microfilm publication T623, roll 1849. DOCUMENT 2

⁴ 1880 U.S. Census, Johnson County, Texas, population schedule, precinct 1, enumeration district (ED) 81, p.271 (stamped), p.41 (penned), dwelling 356, family 362, Robert C Royston household, digital image, *Ancestry*, (http://www.ancestry.com: accessed 26 April 2016); citing NARA microfilm publication T9, roll 1313. **DOCUMENT 3**

Marriage License and Certificate of William Huston Shults and Dora Algie Royston



CERTIFICATE OF MARRIAGE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Indian Territory,) SS. Southern District.)
I, A. 5. Hughes a M. of G. do hereby certify that on the <u>lith</u> day of <u>Becember</u> A. D. 1398 I did duly and according to law, as commanded in the foregoing License, solemnize the Rite and publish the Hans of Matrimony between the parties therein named. Witness my hand, this <u>lith</u> day of <u>December</u> A.D.1505
A. B. Hughes
a M. of G.
States Court in the Indian Territory, Judicial Division, Book PageIOS
STATE OF OKLAHOMA) CARTER COUNTY)
I, Willie Maddox, do certify that I have compared the foregoing copy of a Marriage License with the original now remaining on file in this office, and that the same is a full, true and exact copy thereof.
In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal this <u>6th</u> day of <u>March</u> 194233
Willi maddor Court Clerk
By
Deputy

Marriage License and Certificate of William Huston Shults and Dora Algie Royston

 Carter County, Oklahoma, copy of marriage license and certificate, Shults-Rayston,11 Dec 1898, Indian Territory Southern District, recorded 1943, County Court Clerk, Ardmore, Oklahoma.

1900 Census Chickasaw Nation, Indian Territory

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1900 Census

1900 U.S. Census, Chickasaw Nation, Indian **Territory, population schedule, township 2S range** 5W, enumeration district (ED) 166, sheet 24B (penned), dwelling 378, family 396, Houston Shults household; digital image, Ancestry, (http://www.ancestry.com accessed 17 February 2016); citing NARA microfilm publication T623, roll 1849.

1910 Census - two missing children

Family Member	Relation	Sex	Age	Marital status	Children born and living	Birthplace
William H Shults	Head	М	32	Marriage 1 for 11 years		Texas
Dora Shults	Wife	F	27	Marriage 1 for 11 years	5, 3	Texas
Charles L Shults	Son	м	5	S		Oklahoma
Dela V	Daughter	F	3	S		Oklahoma
Lola M	Daughter	F	1 5/12	s		Oklahoma

1910 Census

 1910 Census U.S. Federal Census, Jefferson County, Oklahoma, population schedule, Earl Township, enumeration district (ED) 152, sheet 9A (penned), dwelling 107, family 107, William H. Shults household; digital image, Ancestry, (http//www.ancestry.com : accessed 2 march 2016); citing NARA microfilm publication T624, roll 1254.

Personal History

"I, Effie Lorain Shults, was born in a log cabin in Antlers, Ok., May 23, 1913. My mother, Dora Royston Shults, and father, William Houston Shults, lived on a farm. At the time I was born, I had two brothers that had died of Membrous croup at age 3 and 5. There was only 6 hours difference in their deaths. They were buried together at McGee cemetery 1 mile north of Stratford."

Personal History

Effie Lorain Shults Bassett,
"Memories," personal history p.
2, between 1971 and 2000,
photocopy of typescript from
Bobby Gene Shults, Burley, Idaho,
files of author.



Personal Letter

A 1966 letter from the researcher in Oklahoma who examined the headstone in McGee Cemetery, Stratford, Oklahoma, reported that "the lettering on it [the marker] is getting just a little dim. It was a double marker and this is the information I wrote down from it": Robert G.[Shults]W. Linard [Shults]Son of W.H. & D.A.son of W.H. & D.A.Born July 12, 1900Born Dec 8, 1901Died Mar 10, 1905Died Mar 10, 1905

Mrs. Jack Lambert (Stratford, Oklahoma) to Mr.
Shults [Bobby Gene Shults], letter, 18 August 1966;
privately held by author, [ADDRESS FOR PRIVATE USE], 2016. [Bob Shults gave letter to author].

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Dora's death certificate, 1925

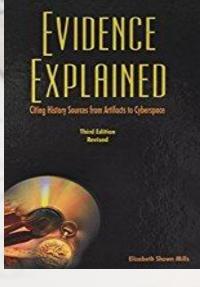
Texas State Board of Health, death certificate, Dora Algia Shults, Reg. Dis. No 3184, Registered No. 476. Lubbock,1925; "Texas, Death Certificates, 1903–1982," Lubbock, 1925, Jan-Mar, image 11, *Ancestry* (http://search.ancestry.com: accessed 20 February 2016).

Steps to citing a source

Step One: Understand the source

Step Two: Create a source citation by answering 5 questions: who, what, when, where in, and where is.

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"Citation is an art,

not a science."

Elizabeth Shown Mills, "Fundamentals of Citation," *Evidence Explained*, 3rd ed. (Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Company, 2015), 41.