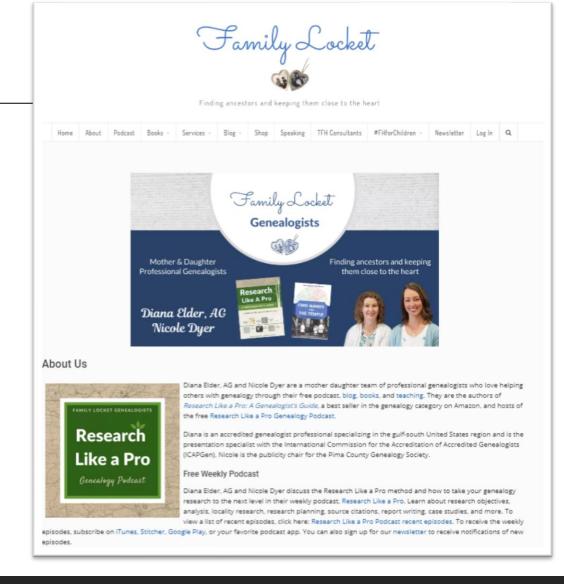
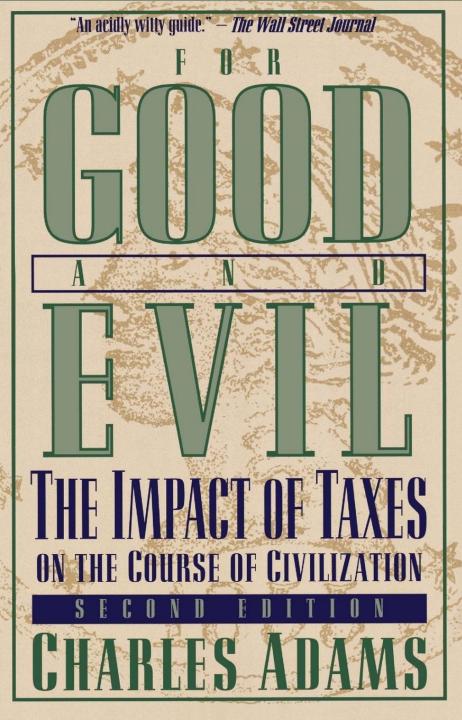


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- See the other classes we're teaching
- See info about our booth & products





"How people were taxed, who was taxed, and what was taxed tell more about a society than anything else."

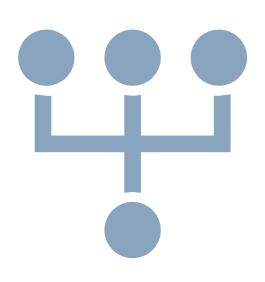
Charles Adams

Quoted in The Genealogist's Guide to Researching Tax Records, 19.

Basics

GENEALOGICAL INFORMATION IN TAX RECORDS
TYPES OF TAX RECORDS

Genealogical Information in Tax Records



- Taken annually
- Can help establish
 - Age
 - Residence
 - Relationship
 - The year an individual died or left an area
- Tax Records are especially helpful when:
 - county with missing or destroyed records
 - time periods before the 1790 census

Tax Records may contain:



- name
- residence
- age
- occupation
- description of the real estate and name of the original purchaser
- description of some personal property

- number of males over21
- number of school children
- number of slaves
- number of farm animals
- rented property

Types of Tax Records



Colonial

Quitrents: records of property taxes paid to a proprietor or the crown (colonial time period) – read more: Quit Rents of Virginia, 1704

Tithable: person who was able to be taxed (in colonial Virginia, and English law) – read more: Tithables at the Library of Virginia

Types of Tax Records



Typical U.S. Tax Types

Head/Poll Tax: also known as head tax or capitation tax – tax on each "head" or person, regardless of their personal property

Real Property Tax: paid by people who owned land

Personal Property Tax: paid by people who owned livestock, slaves, carriages, stud horses, and other taxed property (defined locally)

Types of Tax Records



Other Types

- poor tax
- road orders
- faculty
- inheritance
- title/deed

- ecclesiastical
- business
- liquor
- federal tax on aliens
- old age assistance

SEVERAL METHODS

FamilySearch Wiki

FamilySearch Catalog

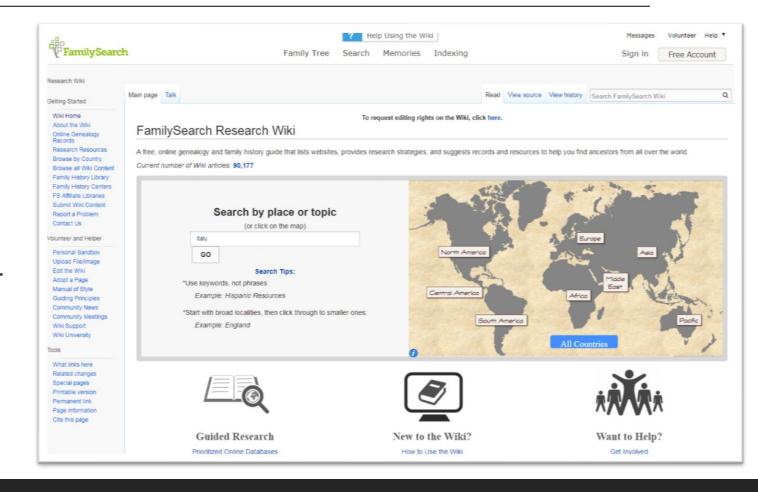
Online Databases

Archives & Courthouses



FamilySearch Wiki

- Free genealogy guide
- Lists websites, strategies, and records to help you find ancestors
- Search by place or topic international
- •i.e. Denmark



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Research Wiki

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Denmark Genealogy

Europe → Denmark

Guide to Denmark ancestry, family history, and genealogy: birth records, marriage records, death records, census records, family history, and military records.

Country Information [edit source]

Denmark is a Scandinavian country in Northern Europe bordering Sweden, Norway, and Germany. In 1793 its counties were reorganized into 24 counties. In 2007 the counties were reorganized into 5 regions. Danish is the official language with Faroese, Greenlandic, and German being recognized languages.

Getting Started [edit source]

Getting Started with Denmark Research

Links to articles on getting started with Denmark research.

- "How to" Guides
- Birth Information
- · Marriage Information
- Death Information
- Strategies for Danish Research
- Guided Research

See More Research Strategies

Denmark Ask the Online Records Community

Finding Your Ancestors' Town in Denmark [edit source]

Denmark Research Tools

Links to articles and websites that assist in Denmark research.

- Parish List
- English guide to accessing the digitized Danish records
- Gazetteers Finding Place Names
- Denmark Websites
- Danish Word List. German Word List. and Latin Word List
- Feast Day Calendar (Moveable)
- Feast Days (Fixed and Moveable)

See More Research Tools

Denmark Research Topics

Beginning Research

- Guided Research
- Research Strategies
- Record Finder

Search FamilySearch Wiki

· Finding Town of Origin

Record Types

- Cemeteries
- Census
- Church Records
- Citizenship

Directorie

Rolls

- Civil Registration Obituaries
- Court Records Occupations
 - Online Records

Military Records

Notarial Records

Newspapers

Nobility

- Periodicals
- Probate Records
- Religious Records
- School Records Taxation
- military Levying
- . If you do not know your ancestors' town, follow the advice in the Wiki article, Denmark Finding Town of Origin, to search a variety of records that might provide that

marriages, and burials) were kept at the local level. To search these records, you must know the town where your ancestors lived.

Genealogical records are organized by geographical locality. Civil registration (government birth, marriage, and death records) and church records (christenings/baptisms,

Family Tree Search Memories

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Research Wiki

Getting Started Wiki Home

> About the Wiki Online Genealogy Records Research Resources Browse by Country Browse all Wiki Content Family History Library

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Tools

What links here Related changes Special pages Printable version Permanent link

Page information

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Read View source View history

You Can Use this Record to Find...

Birth Information

Death Information

Marriage Information

Search FamilySearch Wiki

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Denmark Taxation

Denmark → Taxation

Background [edit source]

The tax lists of Denmark were kept by the county government. Denmark had many different taxes including a head tax, taxes on marriages, taxes on land, occupational taxes, etc. Use them to determine when a person first appeared on a particular property and when he or she disappeared from the rolls. This can help you estimate birth and death dates. The earliest tax lists for Denmark date from 1559. However, they were first kept regularly from 1572 onward. Beginning in 1762, tax lists included all persons over 12 years of age. These lists, available only in Denmark, are like a census record listing the names and ages of each person over 12 years old in each parish.

When you are researching a period earlier than church records were recorded, tax lists may be a source available for research. Although tax lists do not list birth date information, you may be able to estimate the age of your ancestor from the time he or she first appears on the lists or when his or her name is dropped from the list

Research use: These records cover gaps in church records. They verify existence of a person as an adult (helpful where death records are unavailable). Land records can be a useful linking source, sometimes listing two generations. If the property was a copyhold farm, the land records of the manor can, in many cases, yield information about the tenants as far back as the early 1700s.

Establishing relationships from tax lists is difficult. Tax lists generally only listed the men's names. In addition to names of tax payers and taxes paid, they may include: dates of deeds, residence, description of land and property, names of fathers and sometimes of other relatives; date and mode of land acquisitions (from a parent or grandparent, by dowry or partage). Some taxation records are indexed.

Location: Town and provincial archives.

Percentage in Family History Library: 95%.[1]

References [edit source]

1. ↑ The Family History Department of the Church of Jesu FamilySearch Content Strategy Team, 1987-1998.

Location: Town and provincial archives.

Percentage in Family History Library: 95%.[1]

Denmark Research Topics



Beginning Research

- Guided Research
- Research Strategies
- Record Finder
- Finding Town of Origin

Record Types

- Cemeteries
- Census
- Church Records
- Citizenship
- Civil Registration
- Court Records
- Directories
- Emigration &
 - Immigration Probate Records
- Genealogies Religious
- Jewish Records Records
- Heraldry School Records Land & Property
 - Taxation

Military Records

Notarial Records

Newspapers

Nobility

Obituaries

Occupations

Periodicals

Online Records

Family Tree Search Memories Indexing Temple

Nicole Dyer ▼

Family Tree Genealogies Catalog Books

Source Box

Attach to Family Tree

Film # 007155853 🔻 Print

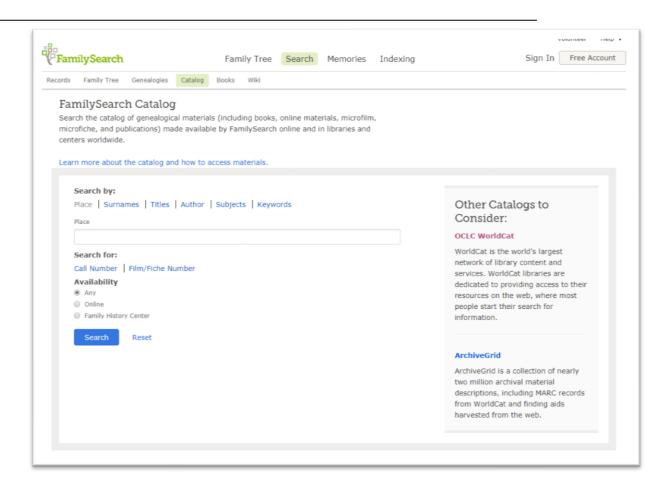
Download

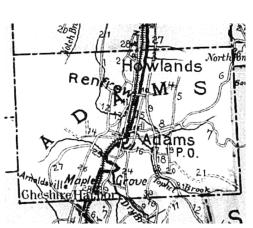
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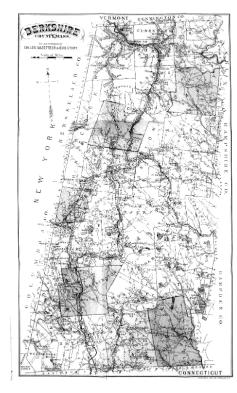


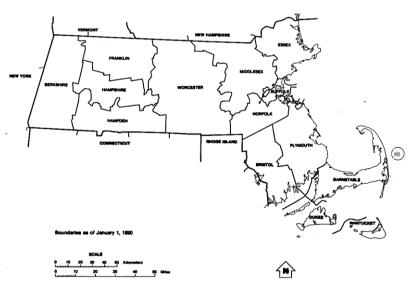
FamilySearch Catalog

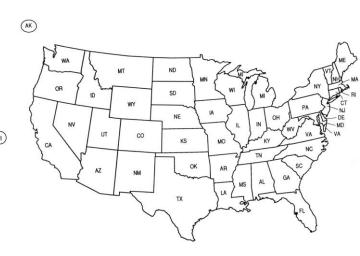
- Listings of genealogical materials held by FamilySearch
- Listed by locality
- Check each jurisdiction
- i.e. Adams, Berkshire County, Massachusetts, United States











Onondaga Lith. Co. Syracruse NY, Bershire County, Mass., map, undated, "Maps taken from county histories, etc. and filed separately at the Iowa State Historical Society," images online, FamilySearch (https://www.familysearch.org/search/catalog/112217: accessed 23 July 2019) DGS 007989599, image 729; citing Child's Gazetteer & Directory. See also U.S. Bureau of the Census, Massachusetts map, 1990, image online, University of Texas Libraries (https://legacy.lib.utexas.edu/maps/states/massachusetts.gif: accessed 23 July 2019).

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United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Cemeteries - Indexes (1)
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Church records (7)
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Directories (1)
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Genealogy (1)
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Land and property (1)
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Military history - Spanish-American War, 1898 (2)
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Military records (1)
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Naturalization and citizenship (2)
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Taxation (2)
     List of polls returned by the assessors of the town of Adams for 1923
                                                                                                         Add
              Adams (Massachusetts). Town Assessors
     Town records, 1778-1855
                                                                                                         Add
              Adams (Massachusetts). Town Clerk
United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire, Adams - Town records (2)
  United Ctates Massachusetts Porksbirg Adams Vital records (7)
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Town of Adams

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United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire - Obituaries - Indexes (1)
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- ▶ United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire Probate records (3)
- ▶ United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire Public records (1)
- ▶ United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire Societies (1)
- ▼ United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire Taxation (1)

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Inheritance tax records, v. 1-2, 1907-1921
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Add

Author: Massachusetts. Probate Court (Berkshire County)

- ▶ United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire Vital records (11)
- ▶ United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire Vital records Indexes (1)
- ▶ United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire Vital records Newspapers (1)
- ▶ United States, Massachusetts, Berkshire Vital records Sources (1)

Berkshire County

- ▶ United States, Massachusetts Statistics (2)
- ▼ United States, Massachusetts Taxation (7)

House d	ocuments of file in Massachusetts Archives, #1134 : petitions to towns for tax	Add
relief, vo	ols. 180-188, 303, 1780-1790	
Author:	Massachusetts. Secretary of the Commonwealth	
Massach	usetts and Maine direct tax census of 1798	Add
Author:	United States. Department of the Treasury. Office of the	
	Secretary; New England Historic Genealogical Society	
The Mas	sachusetts tax valuation list of 1771	Add
Author:	Pruitt, Bettye Hobbs	
The Mas	sachusetts tax valuation list of 1771	Add
Author:	Pruitt, Bettye Hobbs	
Massach	usetts, tax assessment lists, 1862-1918	Add

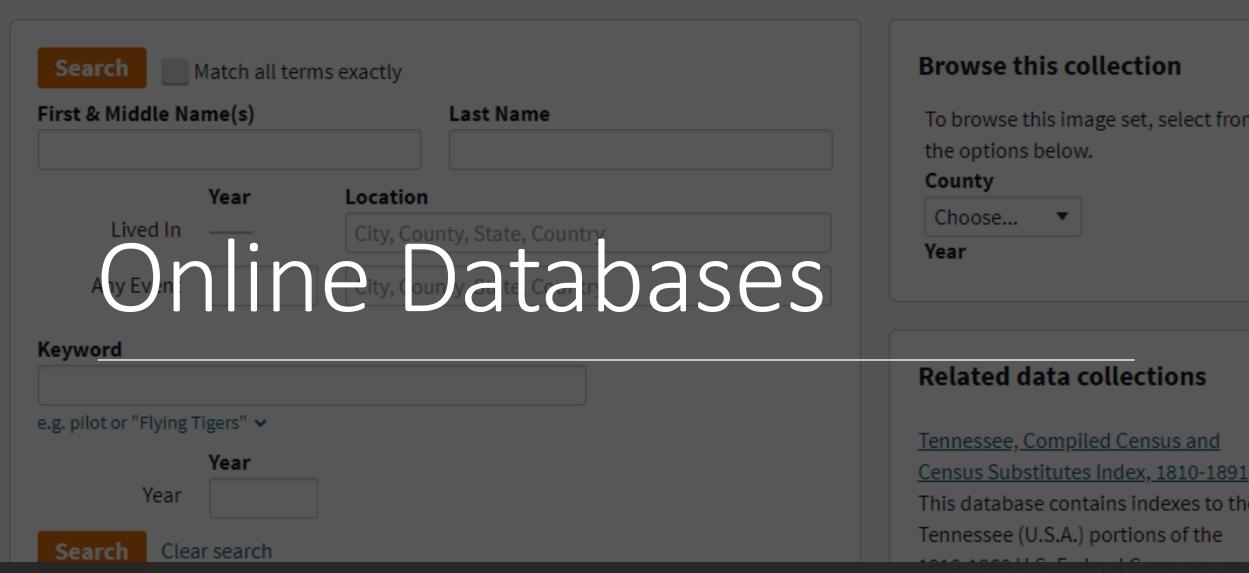
The State of Massachusetts

- United States Statistics History (1)United States Taxation (6)
 - Certificate of head tax paid by aliens arriving at Seattle from foreign contiguous territory Add : National Archives microfilm publications, M1365 Author: United States. Immigration and Naturalization Service; United States. Department of Labor. Immigration Service Federal assessment, 1790-1805, Maryland, District of Columbia Add Author: United States. Congress Letters sent by the Secretary of the Treasury to collectors of customs at all ports (1789-Add 1847) and at small ports (1847-78): pamphlet accompanying microcopy no. 175 Author: United States, National Archives and Records Administration The sourcebook of county asset/lien records: a national guide to all county/city Add government agencies where real estate transactions, UCC financing statements, and federal/state tax liens are recorded Author: Business Resources Bureau Add Taxation in the United States, 1789-1816 Author: Adams, Henry Carter, 1851-1921 United States internal revenue assessment lists, 1862-1874 Add

United Ctates Taxation Handbacks manuals sta (2)

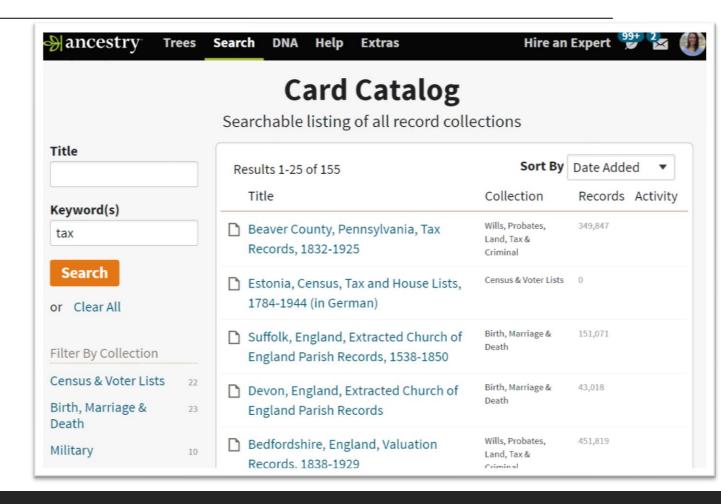
United States

Tennessee, Early Tax List Records, 1783-1895



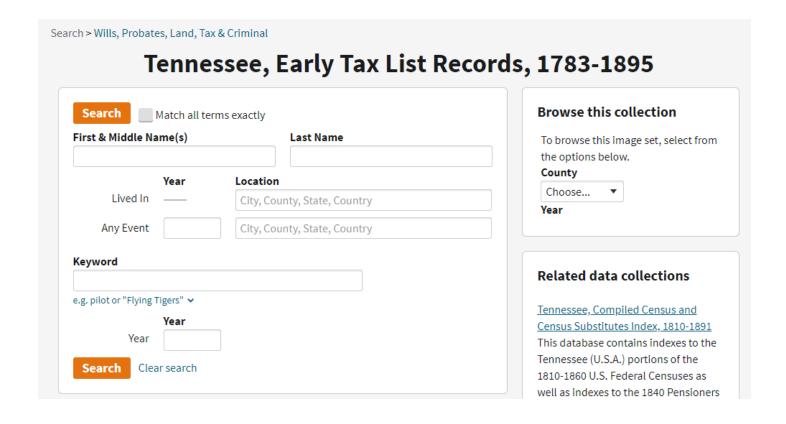
Online Databases

- Some localities are included in online, indexed databases at Ancestry, FamilySearch, and other locations, like state archives
- Check the FamilySearch wiki for your state



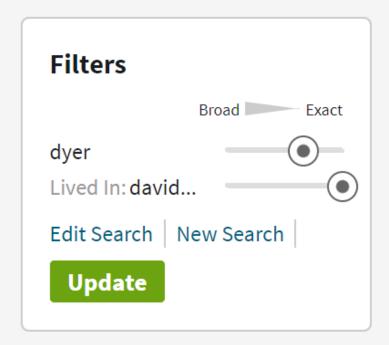
Tennessee Tax Records Database, Ancestry.com

- Searching for Baldy Dyer
- Wasn't found
- Searched for all Dyers in Davidson, TN



All Tennessee, Early Tax List Records, 1783-1895 results for Dyer

Tennessee State Library and Archives

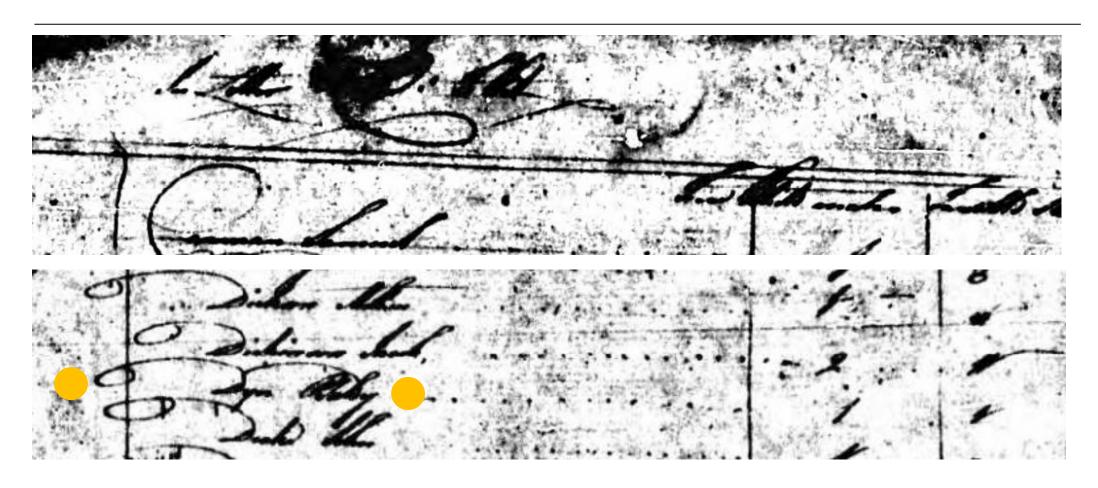


All	Categ	ories

> Wills, Probates, Land, Tax & Criminal

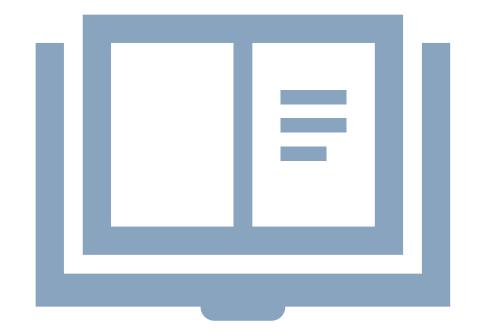
Results 1–6 of 6				
View Record	Name	Year	County	View Images
View Record	R Thomas Dyer	1805	Davidson	
View Record	Isham Dyer	1812	Davidson	
View Record	Joel Dyer	1805	Davidson	
View Record	Dyer	1829	Davidson	
View Record	Johann Dyer	1829	Davidson	
View Record	Rudy Dyer	1805	Davidson	
1-6 of 6				
				Per page 50 ▼

Ancestry.com Image of 1805 Tax List



FamilySearch Catalog

- Journal articles
- Genealogy society newsletters, quarterlies, journals
- i.e. Davidson County, Tennessee, tax list 1805



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PRINT Catalog Print List (0)

Davidson County, Tennessee, tax list - 1805

Statement of Responsibility: copied by Betsy F. West

Format: Journal Article

Language: English

Physical: p. 80-85

Notes

Lists name of the head of household, with the number of free white males and slaves for each household.

Subjects

Locality Subjects

United States, Tennessee, Davidson - Taxation

Part of

Ansearchin' news - v. 26 (1979) - v. 26, no. 2 (Spring 1979)

Add to Print List

TN Genealogical Society

- TNGS quarterly magazine Ansearchin' News
- https://www.tngs.org/Ansearchn-News
- Online access to all issues from 1954ten years ago





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1954-1959 - <u>195</u>	4_1959.pdf (Th	is is a combined docume	nt with 6 years of issues.)	
1960's				
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Mrs. Gene F. Davis, Editor

VOLUME 26 SPRING, 1979 NUMBER 2

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82 "Ansearchin'" News

Davidson County, Tennessee, Tax List - 1804 (continued)

		xable aves		Free White Males	Taxable Slaves
Cooper, John	1		Dulfa Thomas	,	
Claybourn, B. Thomas	2	10	Dulin, Thomas Dean, Thomas	1	2
Cummins, David	2	10	Douge (?) (Donge?), Peter	1	3
Clopton, Anthony	1		Dean, Polly		2
Chapman, Samuel	ī		Dean, Robert	1	
Compton, William	1	1	Davis, John	ī	3
Crutcher, Thomas	1	1	Dupree, James	ī	1
Campbell, John	1		Demoss, James	1	4
Childress, John, Jnr.	1	3	Dunn, Benjamin	1	
Childress, Thomas	1	X	Douglass, William & Thomas	2	
Childress, John, Senr.	1	6 (Duncan, Zachariah	1	
Cartwright, Vinson	1		Davis, Obed	2	
Cartwright, Daniel	1		Drake, Isaac	1	. 2
Connor (Cannon?), John	1		Doak, John	1	2
Carrol, Samuel	1		Durey, Richard & Neely	2	7
Cook, Joel	1		Dunham, John	1	1
Crossoway, Nichols	2		Donnelly, James	2	1
Cartwright, Thomas	1	2	Dillahunty, Thomas	1	3
Cherry, Calip	1		Dillahunty, John, Senr.	1	1
Cartwright, Jacob	1	1	Dickson, Robert	1	
Conger, John	1		Davis, Abraham & Miles	2	
Cooper, John	.1		Deathridge, John & Thomas	5	1
Cooper, Henry Cash, William	1	3	Davidson, William	1	
Cloyd, Phillip	1	1	Dickson, John	1	10
Caffray, John	2	3	Deadrick, M. George	2 2	10
Cook, John	î	2	Demumber, Timothy Deadrick, Thomas	3	3
Campbell, Alexander	2	1	Drake, Benjamin	1	5
Cabiness, Charles	14(sic)		Demoss, Lewis & Abraham	2	7
Cumpton, Richard & John	3		Demoss, John	î	,
Cradock, William	1		Davy, Joseph & John	2	
Craig, James	2		Davis, Seth	ĩ	
Curtis, James & William	2	1	Donelson, William	1	6
Crawford, James	4	1	Davis, William, Robert, Isaac &		
Clark, Solomon	3		Thomas	4	
Caldwell, Samuel	1		Davis, Blacksnon	1	2
Cator, Rowland	2	6	Davis, Andrew	1	1
Caggle, John	1		Douglass, John	1	
Carman, Samuel	1		Douglass, Ezekiel	1	1
Crommell, Dozier(?)	1		Dickson, James	1	1
Coldtharp, Nowell	1		Dismuke, Daniel	1	2
P1 7.1	2		Davis, Polly	1	4
Donelson, John	1	6	Dillon, Thomas	5	2
Donelson, Alexander	1	3	Dow, John	1	4
Donelson, Leven	1	3	Drake, John	1	5
Donelson, Severn Dunn, Machael & Mackey	2	3	Dill, Josh	1	
Dyer, Joel	2	12	Dillahunty, Silas	, 1	1
Dyer, R. Thomas	2	5	Downey, Jonathan, Benj., Robert John	4	
Duffell, John	2	1	Dickason, William	1	9
Duffell, John, Senr.	1	7	Depriest, Samuel	1	*
Devis, Elijah	î		Duggin, Emond	. 1	
Davis, Samuel	î		Divin(?), Patrick	î	
Dark(?), Joshua	î	3	Durratt, Joseph	2	
Dickson, Matthew	î		Dabney, John	2	7
Dickenson, Jacob	2		Dodson, Allen	2	
Dyer, Baldy	1		Devault, John	1	
Drake. John	1		Davis Daniel & Elitab	2	2

Davidson County, Tennessee, Tax List - 1805 (continued)

	Free White <u>Males</u>	Taxable Slaves
Davis, Elijah	1	
Davis, Samuel	1	
Dark(?), Joshua	1	3
Dickson, Matthew	1	
Dickenson, Jacob	2	
Dyer, Baldy	1	
Drake, John	1,	
Davis, Benjamin	1	
Douglass, John	1	1
Davis, Nathan	. 1	
Davis, Enoch	1	

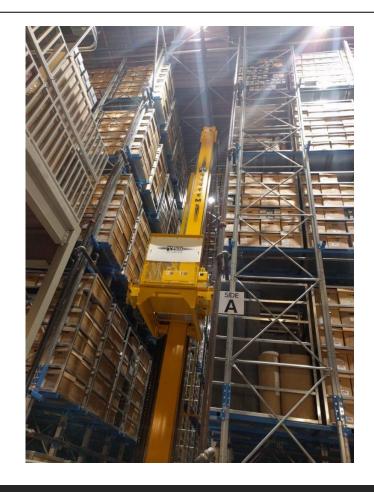


Archives & Courthouses

- Tax records in manuscript collections, not digitized
 - County Courthouses
 - State Archives
 - Historical & Genealogical Societies
 - Museums

Archives & Courthouses

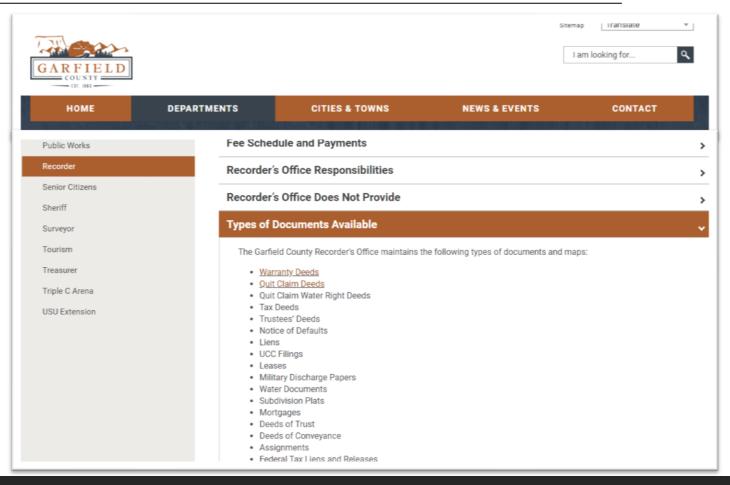
- Utah Inheritance Tax kept at county clerk's office or Utah State Archives
- FH Library only has some counties



How to Find Tax Records

i.e. Garfield County Recorder's Office

- Website with list of records they have
- Check the hours and call before you visit



ArchiveGrid

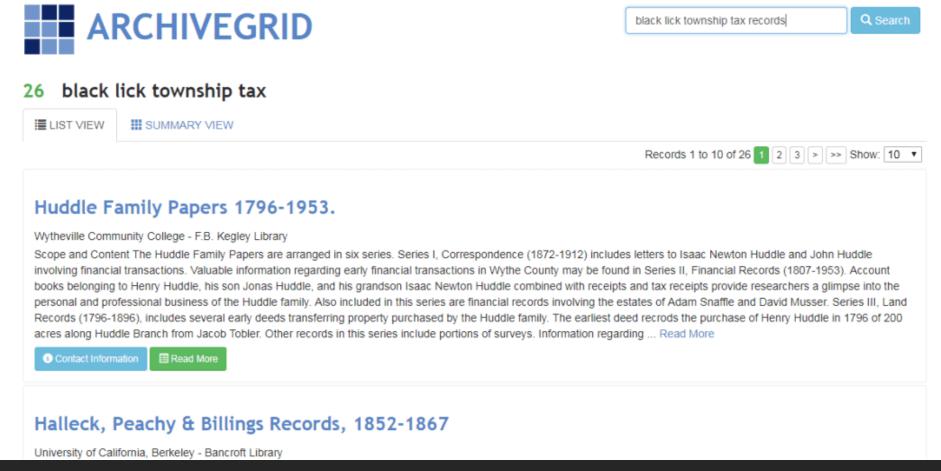
https://researchworks.oclc.org/archivegrid/

- Over 5 million records describing archival materials
- Historical documents, personal papers, family histories, and more
- Over 1,000 different archival institutions represented, ArchiveGrid
- Helps researchers looking for primary source materials held in archives, libraries, museums and historical societies



How to Find Tax Records

i.e. Black Lick Township Tax Records



Finding Aid for Kegley Library, Wytheville Community College, Virginia

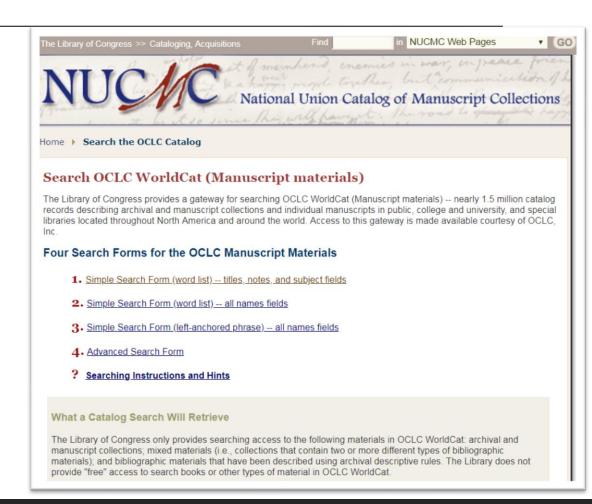
	black lick	9/24	^	~	×	h Huddle. Back to
Series V. Miscellaneous Records. 1868-1871,	Undated.					
2 folders.						
Folder 1 contains brochures for various products, a Virginia, an article by Jonas Huddle on the Sluss fa and a summons to Daniel Fulkner dated 1802.						
						<u> </u>
Series VI. Black Lick Township Records. 1870	0-1875.					
Series VI. Black Lick Township Records. 1870 41 folders.	0-1875.					
	Lick residents filed for stents who built coffins,	provided room and	d board	, and g	ave n	nedical care also filed claim
41 folders. Folders 1 through Folder 10contain claims Black Linvolved payment due for road maintenance, reside Boar dmembers reviewed and paid claims at most	Lick residents filed for stents who built coffins, tof their regular meeting 1871 to 1873 for	provided room and ngs. Claims are arr Black Lick Townsh	d board anged a	, and o	gave n etical	nedical care also filed claim ly and date from 1870 to

How to Find Tax Records

NUCMC

www.loc.gov/coll/nucmc/

- National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections
- Cooperative cataloging program
- For records catalogued from 1959-1986, find a printed NUCMC volume in a nearby library
- For records catalogued after
 1986, search the Library of
 Congress Gateway OCLC WorldCat



Using Tax Records

How to Analyze Tax Records

- 1. Extract the Data
- 2. Create a Table
- 3. Analyze the Data

Table of Tax Records

APPENDIX A Tax Lists of Somerset County, Maryland for Ballard

YEAR	INDIVIDUAL / HUNDRED/ HOUSEHOLD #	SLAVES
1723	Jarvis Ballard, Manokin, 25, head	
	Charles Ballard, Manokin, 105, head	Wilks, Betty, Will, Mingo, Scipio, Tom
	Henry Ballard, Manokin, 105, dependent	
	Charles Ballard, Wicomico 73, head	Jack, Meareah, Mary Moll
	Charles Ballard Wicomico, 73, dependent	
1724	Henry Ballard, coroner, Manokin, 40, head	
	Jarvis Ballard, Manokin, 127, head	
	Charles Ballard, Wicomico 74, head	Jack, Mereer, Matt, Mary
1725	Henry Ballard, coroner, Manokin, 4, head	
	Jarvis Ballard, Manokin, 84, head	
	Charles Ballard, Wicomico 193, head	4 unnamed slaves
1727	Jarvis Ballard, Manokin, 31, head	(Rose, Ame)
	Henry Ballard, Manokin, 102, head	
	Charles Ballard, Wicomico 113, head	6 unnamed slaves

Case Study in Tax Records: John Johnson



Objective: Find the parents of John Johnson.
John died about 1808 and his will was recorded
5 February 1808 in Will Book G of Rowan
County, North Carolina, p. 101-102. John
Johnson was the father of Harris Johnson.

Starting Point Information: John's Will

- Resided in Rowan County, North Carolina
- Wife Sarah, 11 Children
- Wrote will on 7 November 1807
- Died sometime 7 Nov 5 Feb 1808
- Owned a tract of land on Mores rd 275 acres
- Executors: sons Randal & Abraham
- Father's name: Abraham
- Witnesses: William Ward, William Lanier



Children's Names

- 1. Randal Johnson
- 2. Harris Johnson



- 3. John Johnson
- 4. Abraham Johnson
- 5. Willis Johnson
- 6. James Johnson
- 7. Lewis Johnson
- 8. Allen Johnson
- 9. Mary Johnson
- 10. William Johnson
- 11. Nancy Johnson

Starting Point Information: Deed Abstract

- Recorded in Davidson Co. North Carolina, created from Rowan Co. in 1822
- Randle and Abraham Johnson, executors of John Johnson, deceased
- Sold land on the waters of Cabbin Creek to James Johnson on 7 July 1821
- Land originally conveyed to John Johnson by Ogle





Use census, land, and tax records to trace John Johnson back in time

Methodology



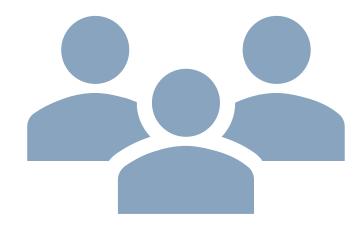
Discover when he arrived in Rowan County or if he was born there



Find candidates for John's father in probate records

Challenges

- 7 men named John Johnson were listed on the 1800 Rowan County Census
- 4 men named John Johnson were listed on the 1790 Rowan County Census
- Which John Johnson to trace back in time?



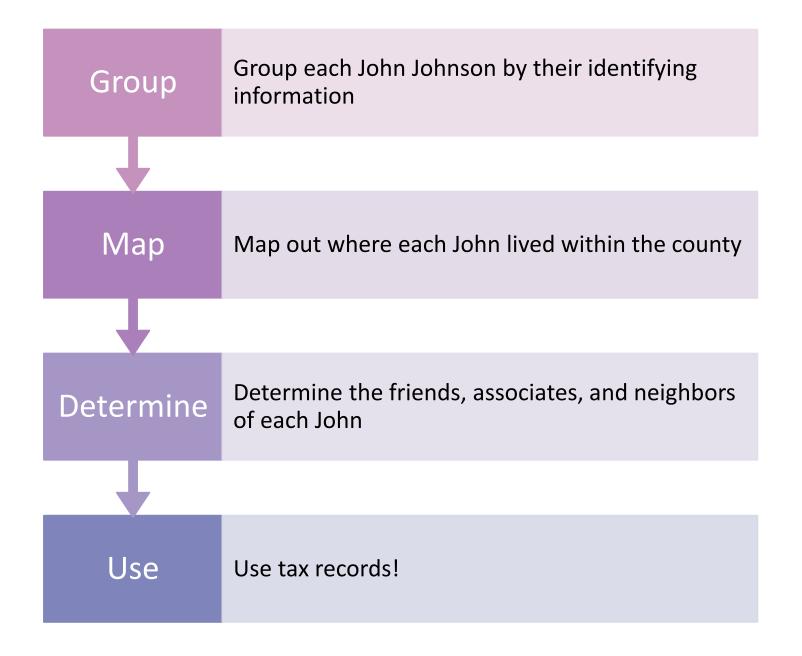
Revised Objective



Identify John Johnson of Rowan County, North Carolina, and separate him from other men of the same name in the county.

Find the parents of John Johnson. John died about 1808 and his will was recorded 5 February 1808 in Will Book G of Rowan County, North Carolina, p. 101-102. John Johnson was the father of Harris Johnson.

Strategy to Overcome Challenges



Find the Tax Records for Rowan County

FamilySearch Catalog

Rowan County, North Carolina

FamilySearch Catalog

Family History Center

Search

Reset

Search the catalog of genealogical materials (including books, online materials, microfilm, microfiche, and publications) made available by FamilySearch online and in libraries and centers worldwide.

Learn more about the catalog and how to access materials.

Search by: Place | Surnames | Titles | Author | Subjects | Keywords Place United States, North Carolina, Rowan Search for: Call Number | Film/Fiche Number Availability Any Online

Refine your search Search by: Place United States, North Carolina, Surnames Titles Author Subjects taxation Keywords Search for: Call Number Film/Fiche Number **Availability** Any Online Family History Center Update Reset

Search Results for FamilySearch Catalog

₱ PRINT Catalog Print List (0)

Notes

Rowan County was established in 1753 from Anson County. Some of the records were destroyed by Federal troops in 1865. County seat: Salisbury.

Part of United States, North Carolina

Places within United States, North Carolina, Rowan

- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Cemeteries (3)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Census 1810 (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Court records (2)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Guardianship (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan History (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Land and property (5)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Military records Pensions (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Military records Pensions Revolution, 1775-1783 (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Military records World War, 1914-1918 (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Probate records (2)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Schools (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Slavery and bondage (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Taxation (15)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Taxation Indexes (2)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Vital records (2)

15 tax records. Let's narrow down to available online only.

Records Family Tree Genealogies Catalog Books Wiki



Search by:

Place

United States, North Carolina,

Surnames

Titles

Author

Subjects

taxation

Keywords

Search for:

Call Number

Film/Fiche Number

Availability





Family History Center

Search Results for FamilySearch Catalog

PRINT Catalog Print List (0)

Notes

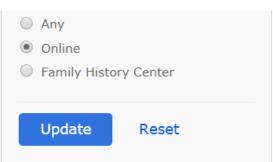
Rowan County was established in 1753 from Anson County. Some of the records were destroyed by Federal troops in 1865. County seat: Salisbury.

Part of United States, North Carolina

Places within United States, North Carolina, Rowan ▶

- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Cemeteries (3)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Census 1810 (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Court records (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Guardianship (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan History (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Land and property (4)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Military records Pensions Revolution, 1775-1783 (1)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Military records World War, 1914-1918 (1)
- United States, North Carolina, Rowan Probate records (1)
- United States, North Carolina, Rowan Schools (1)
- United States, North Carolina, Rowan Taxation (9)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Taxation Indexes (2)
- ▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan Vital records (2)

Narrow down to records available online – now there are just 9.



I need tax lists prior to 1808, when John Johnson died.

County Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions minutes (Rowan County, North Carolina), 1753-1868	Add
Author: North Carolina. County Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions (Rowan County)	
Historical records kept by Register of Deeds Author: Rowan County (North Carolina). Register of Deeds	Add
Historical records of Rowan County, North Carolina	Add
List of taxable property in the county of Rowan?, North Carolina, anno 1778: transcribed from several lists returned by the August term anno 1778: (also see page 30 for tax lists of 1784) Author: Osborne, Adlai; Burns, Annie Walker, 1894-1966	Add
Miscellaneous records of Rowan County, North Carolina	Add
North Carolina, Rowan County, tax record Author: North Carolina. State Archives	Add
Tax lists, 1802-1807; land entries, 1778-1795 Author: North Carolina. County Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions (Rowan County)	Add
Tax records (Rowan County, North Carolina), 1758-1892 Author: Rowan County (North Carolina). Board of County Commissioners	Add
Taxables, 1814 Author: North Carolina. County Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions	Add

▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan - Probate records (1)

▶ United States, North Carolina, Rowan - Schools (1)

(Rowan County)

Family Tree

Books

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Temple

Nicole Dyer ▼

Records

Family Tree

Genealogies

Catalog

Wiki

◆ BACK TO SEARCH RESULTS

Catalog Print List (0) ■ PRINT

Tax records (Rowan County, North Carolina), 1758-1892

Authors: Rowan County (North Carolina). Board of County

Commissioners (Main Author)

Format: Manuscript/Manuscript on Film

Language: English

Publication: Raleigh, North Carolina: Filmed by North Carolina

> Department of Archives and History, 1962-1973 Salt Lake City, Utah: Filmed by the Genealogical

Society of Utah, 2009

Physical: on 10 microfilm reels; 35 mm.

Notes

Microfilm of original records at the North Carolina State Archives in Raleigh, North Carolina.

Some pages are light and faded and may be difficult to read.

Some records are arranged by township.

Some years are missing.

View this catalog record in WorldCat for other possible copy locations \(\mathbf{Y} \)

Scroll down to see the list of digitized microfilm and film notes



Add to Print List

Subjects Locality Subjects

United States, North Carolina, Rowan - Taxation

Tax lists, 1849-1851, 1853, 1855-1858, 1860-

Tax records, 1840-1841, 1843-1848, 1850, 1853,

1864, 1866-1869, 1873-1876

1855, 1857-1859

I'll start with 1807, the year John wrote his will.

1760529

2439252

85

85

United States & Canada Film

United States & Canada Film

Location

Family History Library

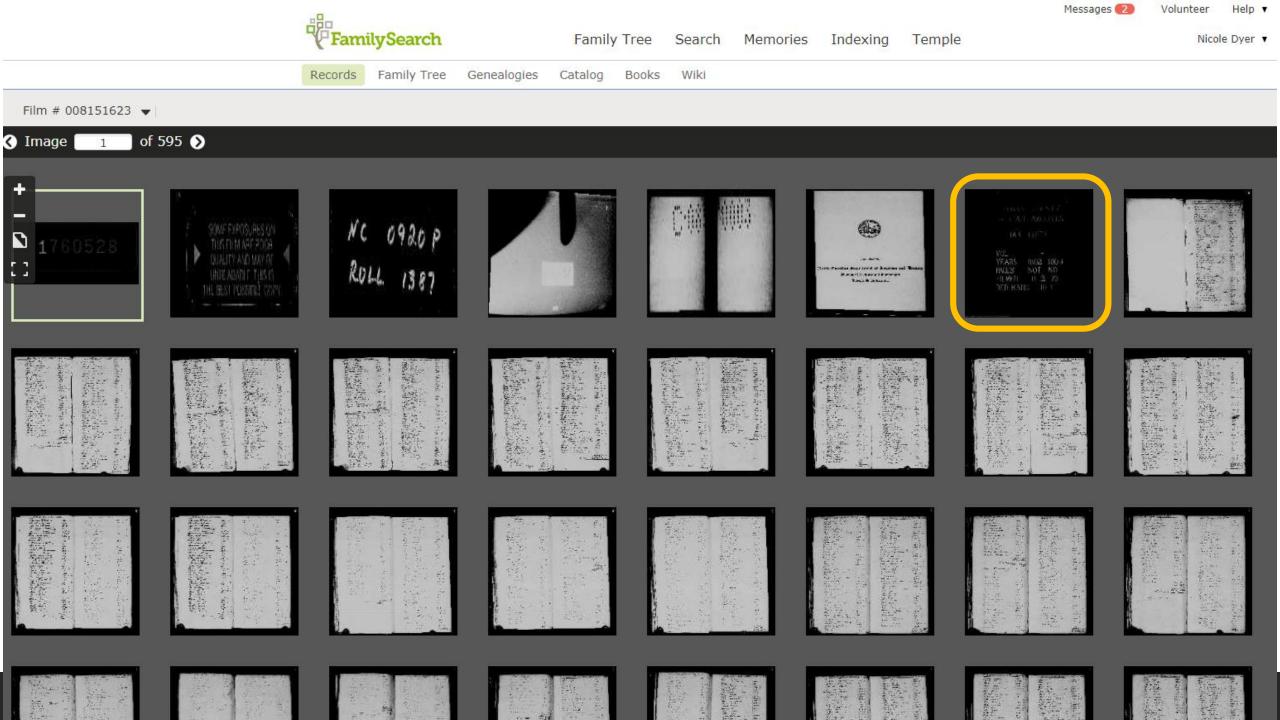
Film/Digital Notes (This family history center has 10 of 10 films/fiche.)

•

Note	Location	Collection/Shelf	Film	DG
Tax records, 1758-1759, 1761, 1768, 1782-1788, 1793-1798, 1789-1792, 1800-1806, 1808-1829	Granite Mountain Record Vault	United States & Canada Film	2439219 Item 3	752
Tax records, 1830-1836, 1838-1839	Family History Library	United States & Canada Film	2439220	854
Tax lists, 1802-1804 1807 1809-1814, 1841-	Family History Library	United States & Canada Film	1760528	815

Family History Library

Family History Library



Film Viewer - DGS:008151623

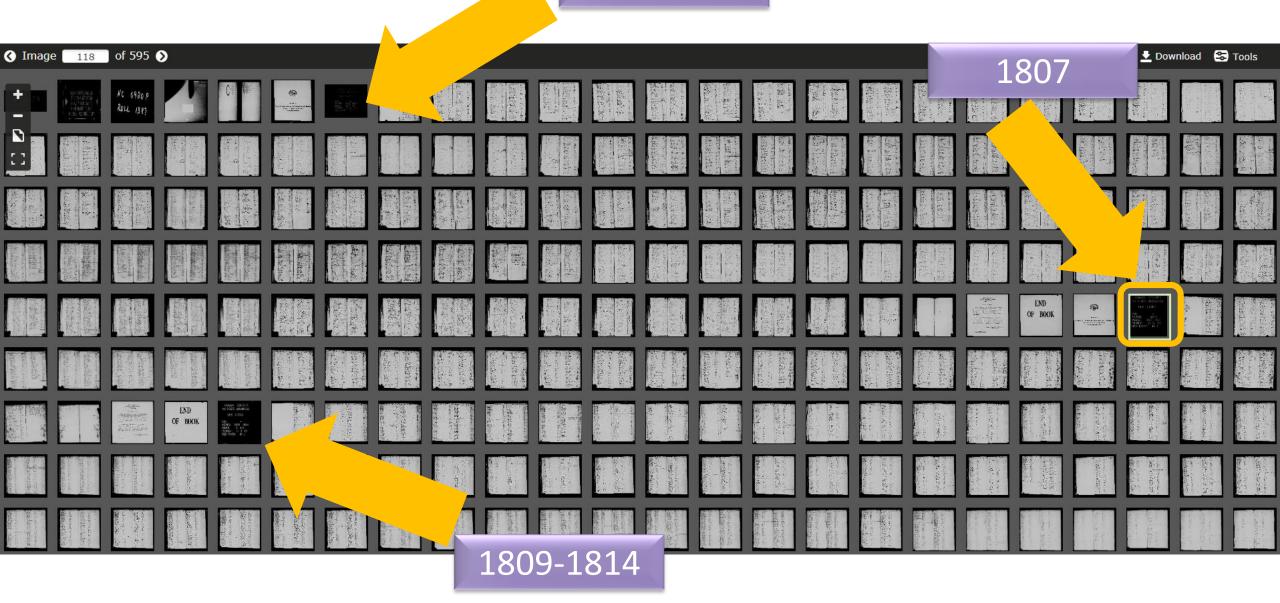
ROWAN COUNTY NCSTATE ARCHIVES

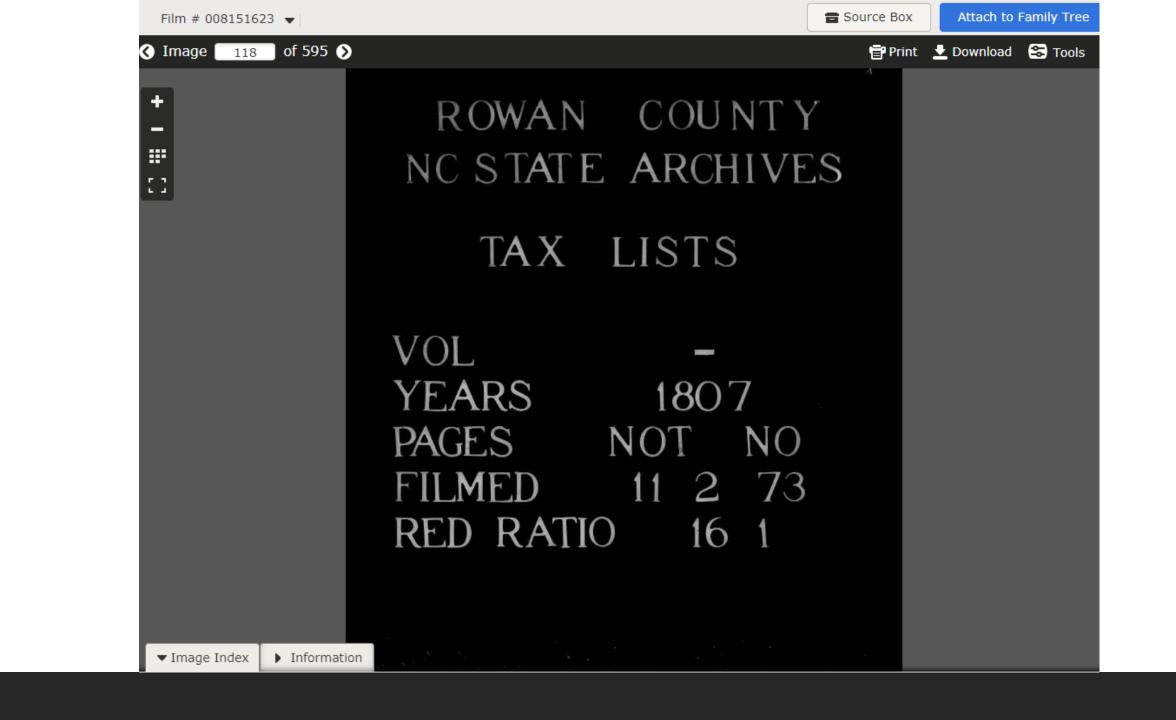
TAX LISTS

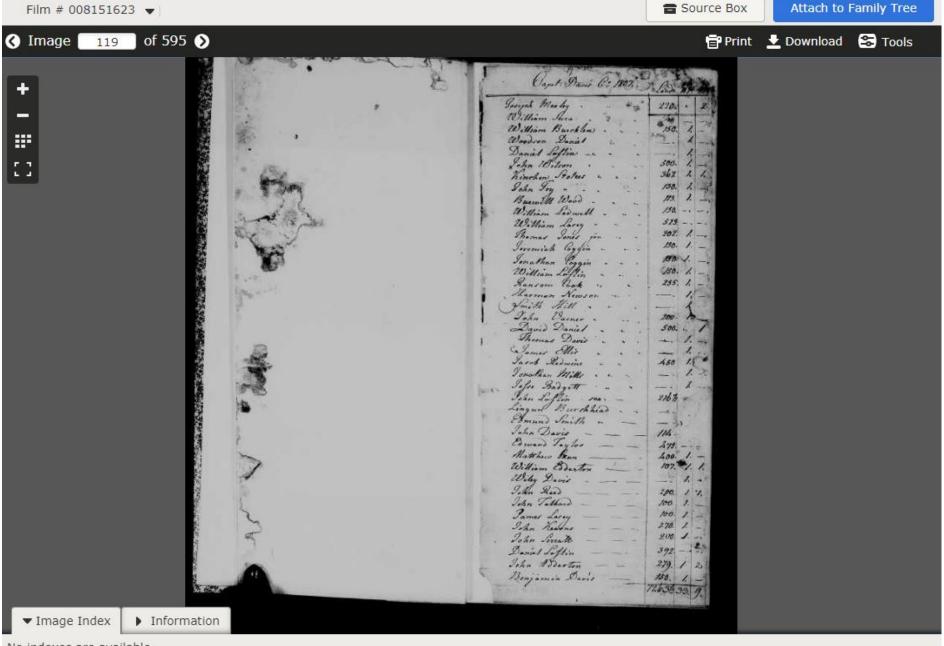
VOL YEARS 1802 1804
PAGES NOT NO
FILMED 11 2 73
RED RATIO 16 1

How are the images organized?

1802-1804

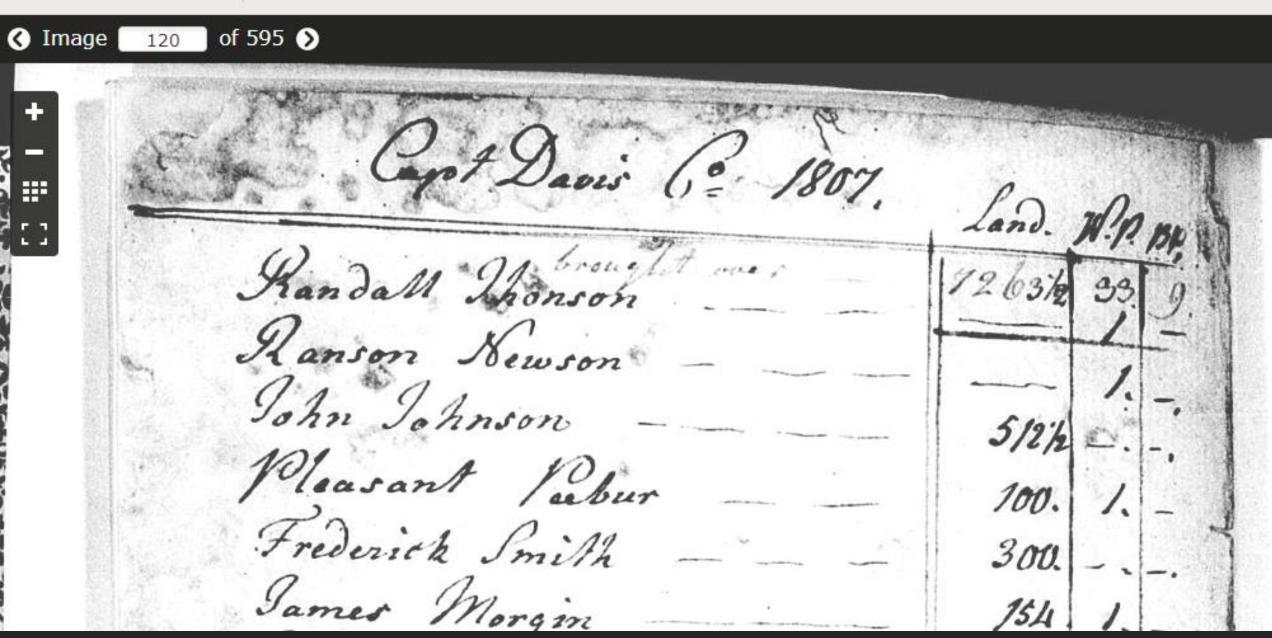


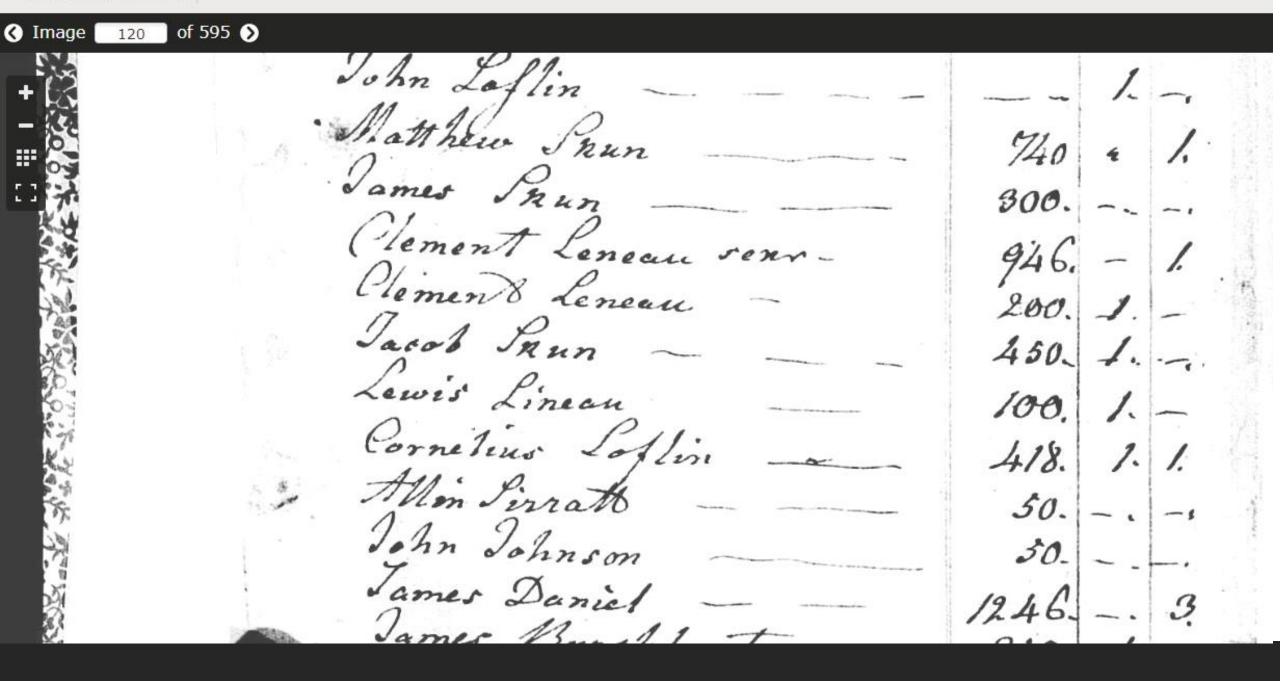




No indexes are available.

Capot: Davis 6: 180% Joseph Moxley 109: Minn Som William Burchles Woodson Daniel Daniel Loflin John Wilson This fator





All Johnsons on the page

<u>Name</u>	Land	<u> WP</u>	<u>BP</u>
Randall Johnson	0	1	0
John Johnson	512 ½	0	0
John Johnson	50	0	0

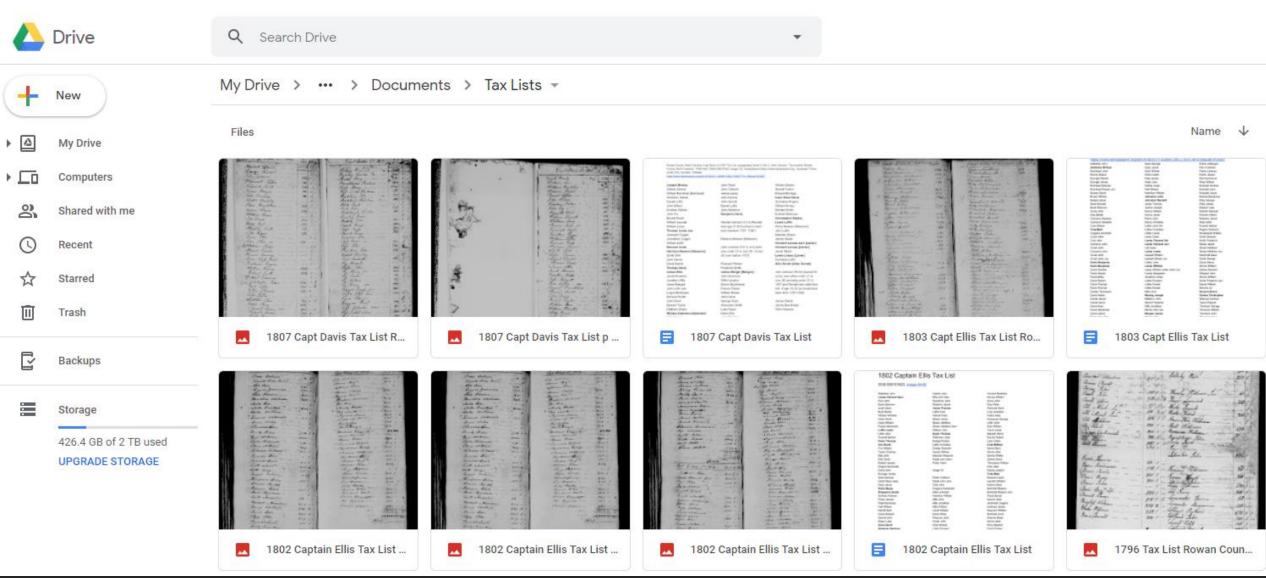
What next?

- Add citation & link in research log
- Save the image to my computer
- Transcribe every name in company
- Analyze the information
- Find historical and legal context
- Repeat with tax lists before 1807

Research Log

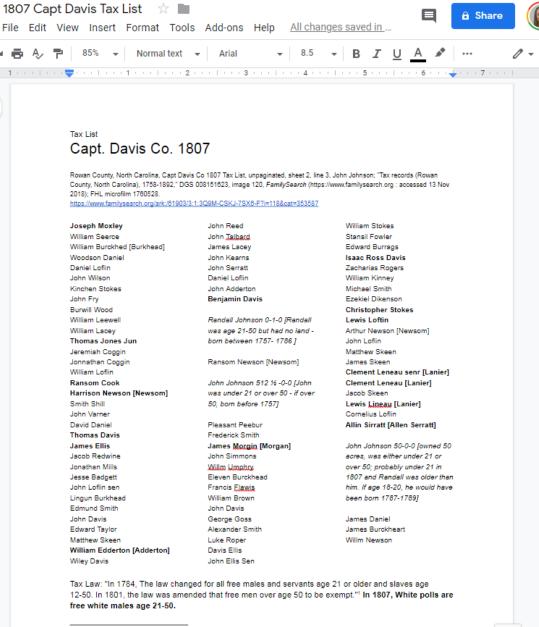
Objective:	Identify John Johnson					
Localities:	Rowan County, North Carolina					
Date	Repositor y/ Website	URL / Call # / Microfilm #	Source	Results/Comments	Additional Notes	Transcriptions
11/3/2018	FamilySe arch	https://www.familysea rch.org/ark:/61903/3:1 :3Q9M-CSKJ-7SXN-4 ?i=119&cat=353587	Rowan County, North Carolina, Capt Davis Co 1807 Tax List, unpaginated, sheet 2, line 3, John Johnson; "Tax records (Rowan County, North Carolina), 1758-1892," DGS 008151623, image 120, FamilySearch (https://www.familysearch.org : accessed 13 Nov 2018); FHL microfilm 1760528.	line 1: Randall Johnson 1 W; line 3: John Johnson 512 1/2 land; line 38: John Johnson 50 land	Neighbors: Ranson Newson, Pleasant Pubur, Frederick Smith, James Morgin, John Simmons, William Umphrey, Eleven Burckhead, Francis Flawis, William Brown, John Davis, George Goss, Alexander Smith, Luke Roper, Davis Ellis, John Ellis Sr, William Stokes, Hansil Fowler, Lewis Linear, Cornelius Loftin, Allin Serratt, James Daniel, Wilm Newson	link to transcription of entire list
11/3/2018	FamilySe arch	https://www.familysea rch.org/ark:/61903/3:1 :3Q9M-CSKJ-7SXN-C ?i=44&cat=353587	Rowan County, North Carolina, 1802 Tax Book, Capt Ellis Co. List, unpaginated, lines 24-25, entry for John Johnson and Randel Johnson; image online, DGS 8151623, image 45; FamilySearch (https://www.familysearch.org : accessed 17 November 2018); citing FHL microfilm #1760528.	John Johnston 48, 3B; Randall Johnston 220 1W	Jones, Justice, Kenny, Loften, Lamb, Clement Lanier Jr. and Sr, Lee, Lewis Lanier, Morris, Ressell, Skeen, Shepton, Vaxner, Wilkeson, Ward	

Save Image to Computer



Transcribe

- Google Doc
- Can be part of your research report or separate document
- Type name of every person in the same tax company/district
- Include the citation and link
- Put in ancestor's folder







State Library of North Carolina, "Tax Records in North Carolina: NC Tax Records," (http://statelibrary.ncdcr.libguides.com accessed 13 November 2018).

Analyze

- Organization of list not alphabetized
- Randall had no land, 1 WP
- John had 512 ½ acres but no polls
- Other John had 50 acres but no polls
- Others probably neighbors

Tax List

James Ellis

Jacob Redwine

Jonathan Mills

Jesse Badgett

John Loflin sen

Lingun Burkhead

Capt. Davis Co. 1807

Rowan County, North Carolina, Capt Davis Co 1807 Tax List, unpaginated, sheet 2, line 3, John Johnson; "Tax records (Rowan County, North Carolina), 1758-1892," DGS 008151623, image 120, FamilySearch (https://www.familysearch.org : accessed 13 Nov 2018): FHL microfilm 1760528.

James Morgin [Morgan]

John Simmons

Willm Umphry

Francis Flawis

William Brown

Eleven Burckhead

https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSKJ-7SX6-F?i=118&cat=353587

Joseph Moxley	John Reed
William Seerce	John Talbard
William Burckhed [Burkhead]	James Lacey
Woodson Daniel	John Kearns
Daniel Loflin	John Serratt
John Wilson	Daniel Loflin
Kinchen Stokes	John Adderton
John Fry	Benjamin Davis
Burwill Wood	
William Leewell	Randall Johnson 0-1-0 [Randall
William Lacey	was age 21-50 but had no land -
Thomas Jones Jun	born between 1757- 1786]
Jeremiah Coggin	
Jonnathan Coggin	Ransom Newson [Newsom]
William Loflin	
Ransom Cook	John Johnson 512 1/2 -0-0 [John
Harrison Newson [Newsom]	was under 21 or over 50 - if over
Smith Shill	50, born before 1757]
John Varner	
David Daniel	Pleasant Peebur
Thomas Davis	Frederick Smith

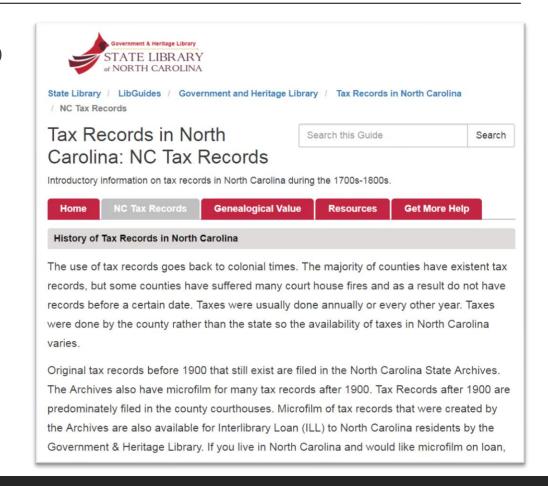
William Stokes Stansil Fowler Edward Burrags Isaac Ross Davis Zacharias Rogers William Kinney Michael Smith Ezekiel Dikenson **Christopher Stokes** Lewis Loftin Arthur Newson [Newsom] John Loflin Matthew Skeen James Skeen Clement Leneau senr [Lanier] Clement Leneau [Lanier] Jacob Skeen Lewis Lineau [Lanier] Cornelius Loflin Allin Sirratt [Allen Serratt] John Johnson 50-0-0 [owned 50 acres, was either under 21 or over 50; probably under 21 in 1807 and Randall was older than

him. If age 18-20, he would have

been born 1787-1789]

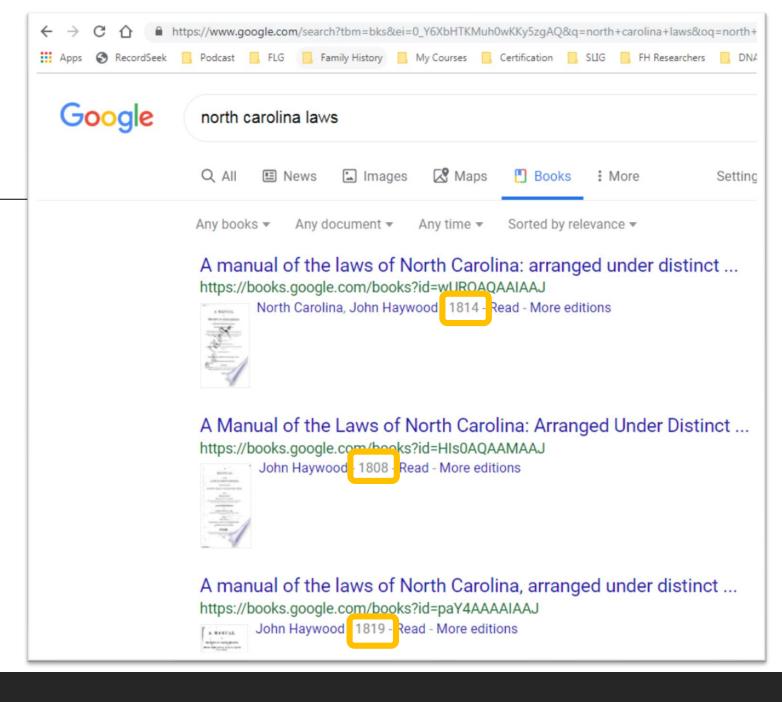
Find Historical Context

- Need background information to understand tax records
- State Library of North Carolina Guide on Tax Records
- Law code of the state published near the time period
 - Google Books
 - Internet Archive
 - Hathi Trust



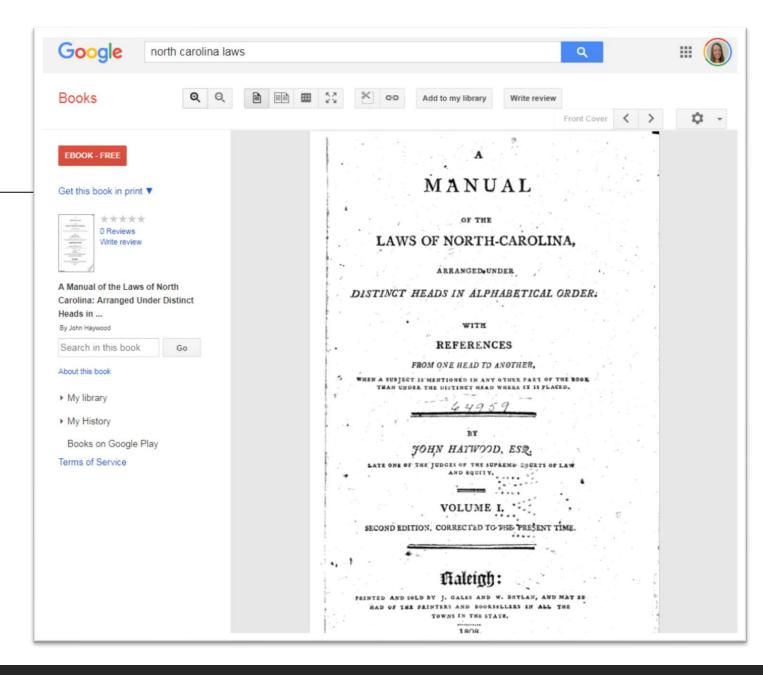
Google Books

- Books.google.com
- Search for "[state]laws"
- Look for publication dates close to your time period



Free online book

- Search the book for "tax"
- Find the tax section –
 pages 180-212
- Find the applicable age information
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By John Haywood

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Result 3 of 5 in this book for tax - Previous Next > - View all

180

TAXES.

SURVEYOR.

See Entry-Takers and Surveyor. Bonds. Confiscation, 14. Entries, 7, 10, 17, 18, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 46. Fees 11. Grants, 5. Iron-Works, 4. Justic 3, 4. Processioners, 11. Taxes, 60. View, 1.

SWEARING.

See Vice and Immorality, 2, 3.

TAXES.

1770. C. 6.

Securities of sheriffs & this province, and shall not have accounted for the public, their reprecount and parish taxes, whereby the securities of such sherical shall are any collect and distrain their heirs, executors or administrators, may receive and for taxes. collect all the arrears of taxes which ought to have been some part collected by such sheriffs; and if any person or persons liable to pay such taxes, shall or may fail to pay the same to the sheriff's securities as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful for such securities, their heirs, executors or administrators, to make distress for all such arrears of taxes, in the same manner as sheriffs are by law empowered to distrain.

Notice to II. § 3. No such distress shall be made until public nodistress to tice be first given to the inhabitants of the county, by adavertising the same at the court-house and several chapels within said county, at least one month next before such distress is intended to be made.

1784. C. 1.

VIII. 6.4. The inhabitants of the respective districts in each county, shall attend at the time and place so to be lists it taxable property appointed, and shall return on oath, a to be administered by a Par. 31. the justice receiving such lists (see under Oaths, 12) in b 45, 46. writing to the justice appointed to receive the same, the 57 quantity of land in that county, b held by deed or entry, c or Táxabic by lease, or in right of dower, all town lots with certain im- property, see par. 18, 20, provements in that county, all free males and servants between 21, 23, 24. the ages of twenty-one and fifty years, all slaves male and female between the ages of twelve and sixty years, d which to him belonged, or who lived in his family; and the num- 66. ber of town lots aforesaid, of which he was possessed on the first day of April then last past.

1784

WP: White Males 21-50

BP: Slaves 12-60

1806. C. 3.

XCV. § 1. For the year one thousand eight hundred Taxonlande and seven, a tax of eight pence on every hundred acres of town Lis & land within this State, and a tax of two shillings on every polls. hundred pounds value of town lots, with their improvements, as well on those not established by acts of Assembly as on those that have been so established; and a 1806 shillings on every poll shall be levied, collect counted for in the same manner as such taxes WP: White Males 21-50

tofore been levied, collected and accounted for. XCVI. § 2. A tax on all stud horses and

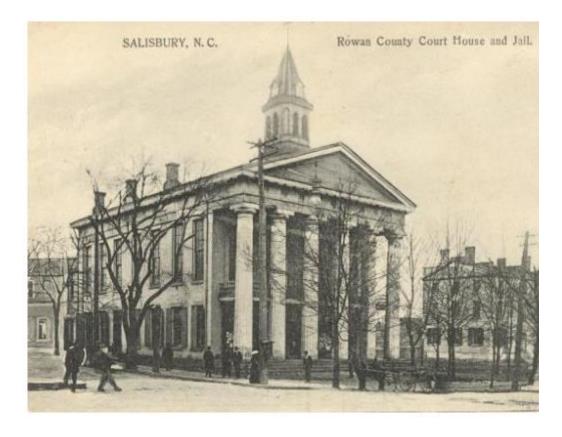
BP: Slaves 12-50 within this State, of the full sum which the owner or keep- horses and er of such stud horse or jackass shall ask, demand or re-jack asses. ceive for the season of one mare, shall be levied and col-

lected as above.

XCVII. § 3. All free males, between the ages of twenty one and fifty, and all slaves between the ages of twelve and be subject to fifty years, shall be subject to a poll tax: Provided, That all the pilitax. slaves he listed in the county wherein they reside, and the tax shall be collected accordingly.

Imagine the Tax Process in North Carolina

- County court held after April 1st, justice of the peace appointed for each district in the county to receive lists of taxable property
- The chosen justice of the peace chose a date and place for everyone in the county to return their list of their taxable property and polls that they possessed on April 1.



Imagine the Tax Process in North Carolina



- Justice of the peace gave the list of taxable property to the sheriff to collect the taxes
- Sherriff chose a day and posted it 8 days ahead of time. If someone didn't come, the sheriff could sell his personal property
- County clerks gave the state Comptroller a list of the taxable property by October 1

Tax Laws in North Carolina, 1808

- The sheriff shall collect taxes from every person living within his county liable to pay the same (p. 188)
- Landowners who did not reside in the county were still required to pay taxes on land owned by him; either by himself, agent, or attorney. (p. 194-5)

What does the tax data mean?

1807 Tax List

Name	Land	WP	BP
Randall Johnson	0	1	0 age 21-50
John Johnson	512 ½	0	0 not age 21-50*
John Johnson	50	0	0 not age 21-50*

*or didn't reside in county

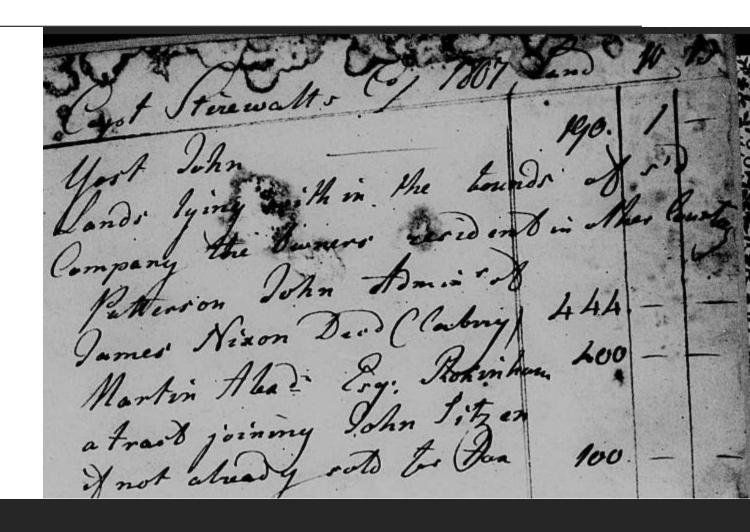
What does the tax data mean?

1807 Tax List

Name	Land \	<u>NP</u>	BP	
Randall Johnson	0	1	0	age 21-50, born 1757-1786
John Johnson	512 ½	0	0	born bef 1757 or aft 1786
John Johnson	50	0	0	born bef 1757 or aft 1786

Absent landowners

"Lands lying within the bounds of sd Company the owners resident in other counties"



Find More Tax Lists to Correlate

PRIOR TO 1807

1803 Tax lists — Identifying our John

- 1803 next list in collection
- Many John Johnsons found
- Added each John to research log and listed neighbors in notes
- Afterward, I decided which was the most likely match to my subject

1803 Tax List for Capt Beck's Co

Name	Land W B
------	----------

Jonson John 0-1-0

Jonson David 160-0-0

bapt Biets 60 1802 Bude ford Eli Walk Conation 188/ Williams Francis Cline Jacob Sowel Gladdon Freman Leonard Goats Willie

Image 12

1803 Tax List for Capt Erwin's Co

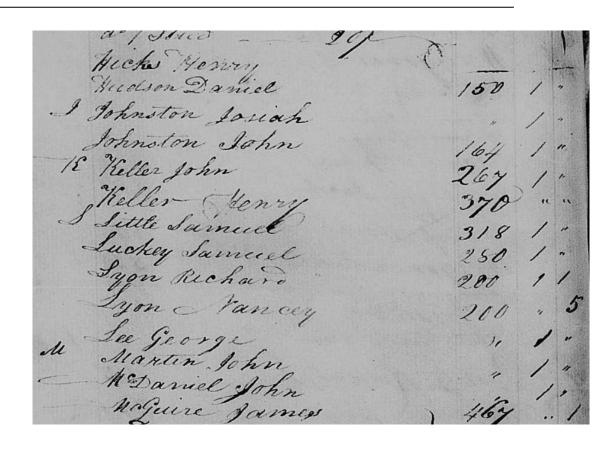
Name	Land W B
Johnston John	300-0-2
Johnston Robert do 1 Stud	140-1-2 200-1-2
Johnston Elizabeth	500-0-2

Harry John Hair Robert Hall william do in Charge Hall Joseph Hall Joseph Jun Hall John Hall Solom an Hall Isacc Hall Samuel Hall, Titty Kenn James

Image 48

1803 Tax List for Capt Neely's Co

Name	Land W B
Johnston Josiah	0-1-0
Johnston John	164-1-0



1803 Tax List for Captain Ellis Co

Name	Land W B
Johnston, John	48 - 0 - 3
Johnston, Randell	220 - 1 - 0
• • •	
Lanier, William	212 - 1 - 0
Ward, William	150 - 1 - 0

1803	Capt Ellis 60 Cont.	1803 Sans to 1
	Hadley Isaac	5547
	Hall Meilliam Hamitton Melliann	300 1
1	Johnston John	-3
	Johnston Rundell	220 1
	Jones Phomass Justice Joseph .	200 1
H	Henry William	200 - 231/2/.
	Henry Jefse	
	Herry Christian	2701.
1	Loflen John sin	216
	Loften Cormelius	216!-

Image 60

Neighborhood Cluster

- Compare John Johnson's neighbors
- Correlate with John Johnson's estate sale in probate file
- Who came to buy his stuff? Neighbors!

Name	Will	Probate	1807	1803
			Tax	Tax
William Ward	X	X		X
William Lanier	X			X
Jas Morgan		X	X	X
David Cox		X		X
Ross Davis		X	X	X
Benjamin Davis		X	X	X
Harrison Newsom		X	X	
Clemment Lanier		X	X	X

Use Neighborhood Cluster to Identify John



- Use this neighborhood cluster to help identify John in future records
- Tax records going back as far as possible in time
- Census and land records

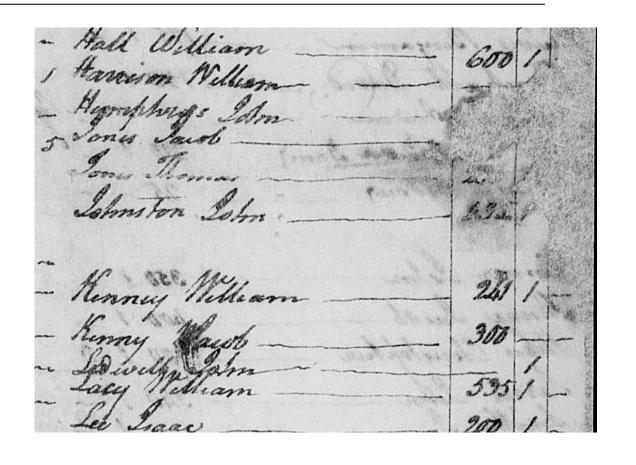
1796 Tax List of [???????rs's] Company

Name Land - W - B

Johnston John [435?]-1-[?]

From Neighborhood Cluster:

- David Cox
- Benjamin Davis
- Clement Lanier
- William Lanier



1779 Capt Cox's District – Before John Arrived

- No Johnsons
- Other names from neighborhood:
 - Benjamin Davis
 - Lewis Newsom
 - John Ward
 - Abner Atkins
 - Thomas Ogle (mentioned in will)

Correlation with Land Records

John Johnson purchased 255 acres on Davisons Creek from **Abner Atkins** in 1786.

John Johnson purchased 100 acres on Cabin Creek from Mark Cole in 1800, who had purchased it from **Thomas Ogle** in 1793.

Origins of John Johnson John Johnson was not on the tax list of 1779.

John Johnson purchased land in Rowan County in 1786.

When did John Johnson arrive in Rowan County?

Candidates for John's father, Abraham

- 1. Abraham Johnson of Halifax Co., North Carolina will lists son John
- Abram Johnson of Beaufort County, North Carolina will lists son John
- 3. Abraham Johnson of Hampshire county, Virginia search probate records to find children's names



Best Candidate - #1

- Abraham Johnson of Halifax probably father of John Johnson:
 - Naming patterns
 - John Johnson is on Halifax Tax records until 1784 when he disappears
 - Neighbors of Abraham of Halifax include Adkins & Newsome families

Children of Abraham Johnson of Halifax County	Children of John Johnson of Cabin Creek
Abraham Jr.	Abraham (1787-1881)
John	John Jr.
William	William (b. 1805)
Willis	Willis
Lewis	Lewis
James	James
Sterling	n/a
Byrd	n/a

Tax Records Helped to:



- Put together a neighborhood cluster
- Estimate ages and birth years
- Determine when a John arrived in Rowan County
- Determine when Abraham's son John left Halifax County



How will you use tax records?

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Questions?



In this world nothing can be said to be certain except death and taxes.

Benjamin Franklin

Quoted in *The Genealogist's Guide* to Researching Tax Records, 1.